

User Manual

MAX II 11KW SOLAR INVERTER / CHARGER

Table of Contents

ABOUT THIS MANUAL	1
Purpose.....	1
Scope.....	1
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	1
INTRODUCTION	2
Features.....	2
Basic System Architecture	2
Product Overview.....	3
Unpacking and Inspection	4
Mounting the Unit.....	4
Preparation	5
Battery Connection	5
AC Input/Output Connection.....	6
PV Connection	8
Final Assembly.....	10
DC Output Connectors.....	10
Communication Connection.....	11
Dry Contact Signal.....	12
OPERATION	13
Power ON/OFF	13
Operation and Display Panel	13
LCD Display Icons	14
LCD Setting.....	16
LCD Display	32
Operating Mode Description	38
Faults Reference Code	42
Warning Indicator.....	43
CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT	44
Overview	44
Clearance and Maintenance.....	44
BATTERY EQUALIZATION	45
SPECIFICATIONS	46
Table 1 Line Mode Specifications	46
Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications	47
Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications.....	48
Table 4 General Specifications.....	49
TROUBLE SHOOTING	50
Appendix I: Parallel function	51
Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation	64
Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide	70

ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

⚠ WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** – To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
11. **GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS** -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
12. **NEVER** cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
15. **CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Customizable status LED ring with RGB lights
- Touchable button with 5" colored LCD
- Built-in Wi-Fi for mobile monitoring (APP is required)
- Supports USB On-the-Go function
- Built-in anti-dusk kit
- Reserved communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable output usage timer and prioritization
- Configurable charger source priority via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility mains.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

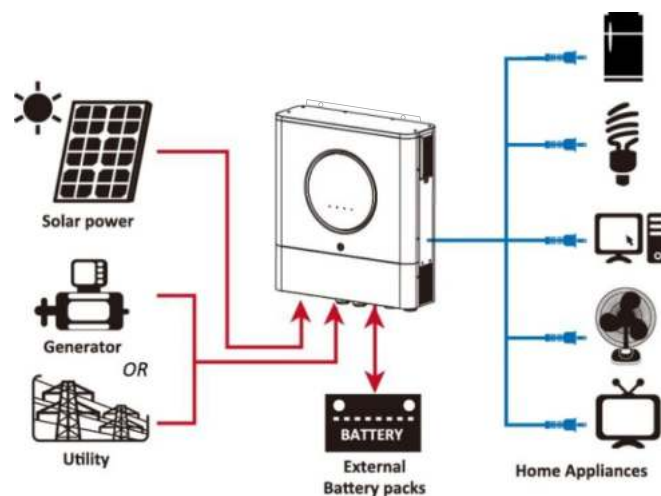
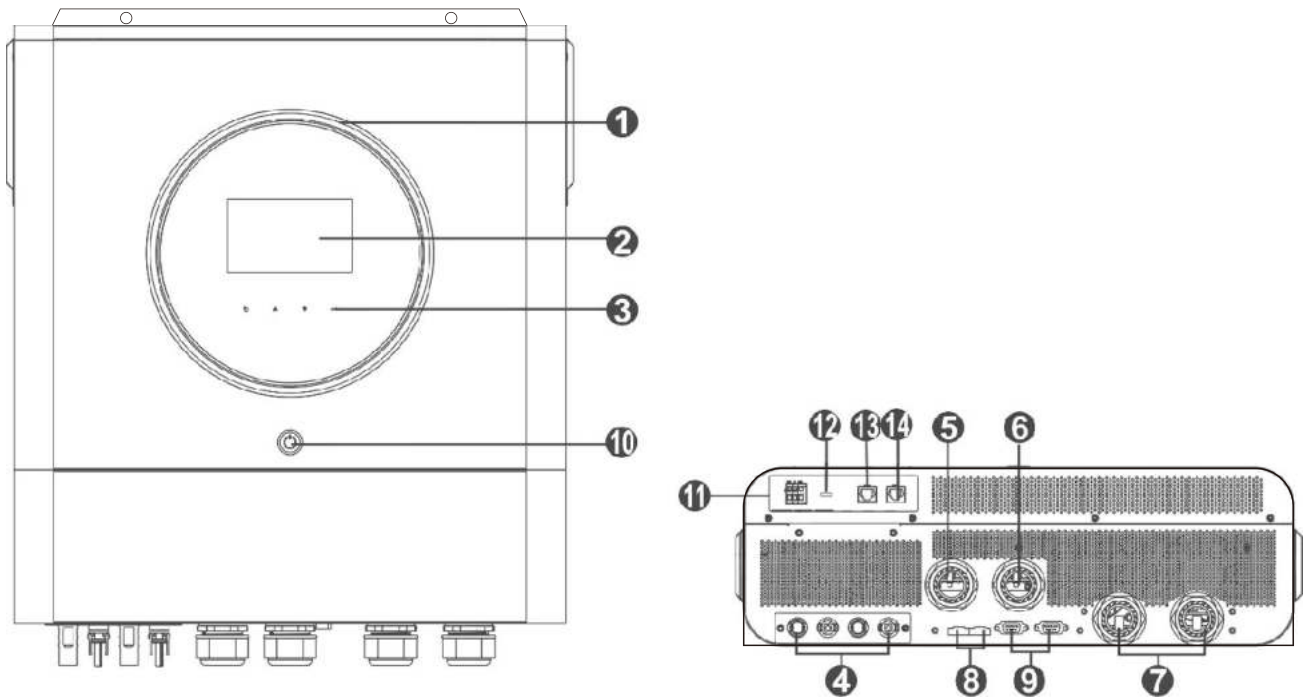


Figure 1 Basic hybrid PV System Overview

Product Overview



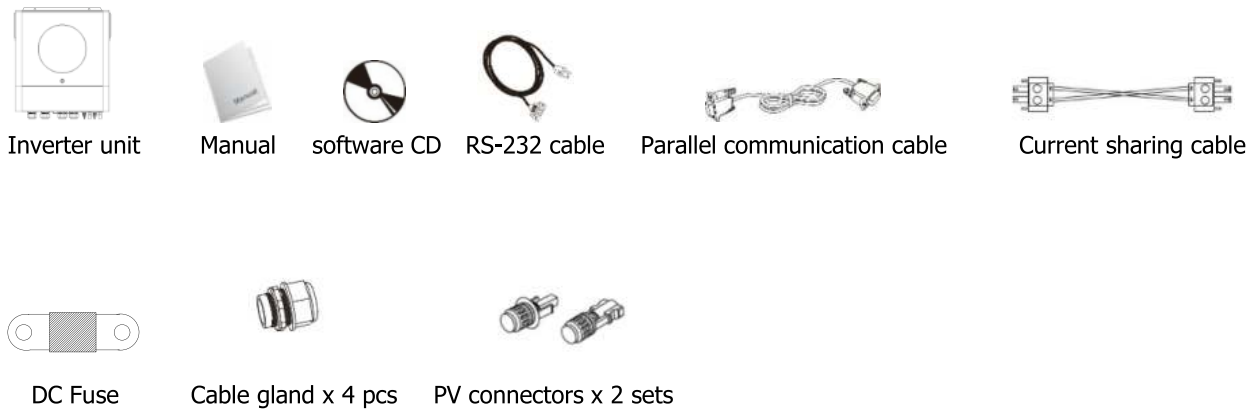
NOTE: For parallel installation and operation, please check *Appendix I*.

1. RGB LED ring (refer to LCD Setting section for the details)
2. LCD display
3. Touchable function keys
4. PV connectors
5. AC input connectors
6. AC output connectors (Load connection)
7. Battery connectors
8. Current sharing port
9. Parallel communication port
10. Power switch
11. Dry contact
12. USB port as USB communication port and USB function port
13. RS-232 communication port
14. BMS communication port: CAN, RS-485 or RS-232

INSTALLATION

Unpacking and Inspection

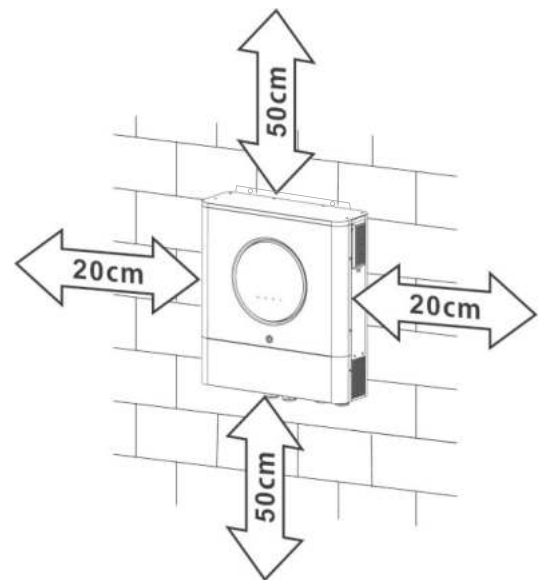
Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:



Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

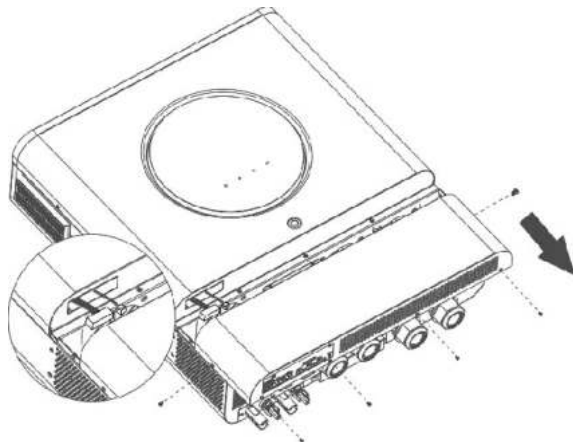
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



⚠ SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off wiring cover by removing six screws. When removing the bottom cover, be carefully to remove two cables as shown below.



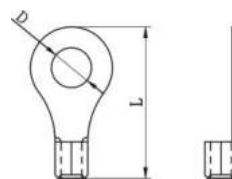
Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.

Ring terminal:

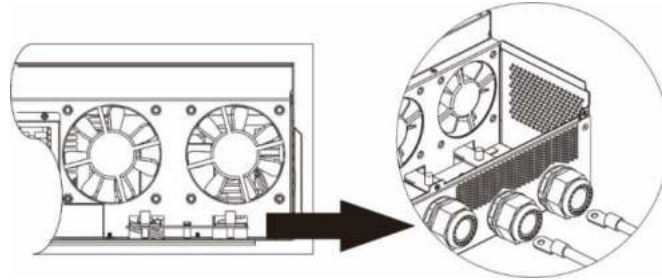


Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

Model	Typical Amperage	Battery capacity	Wire Size	Cable mm ²	Ring Terminal Dimensions		Torque value
					D (mm)	L (mm)	
MAX II 11KW	228A	250AH	1*3/0AWG	85.0	8.4	54	5 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
2. Fix two cable glands into positive and negative terminals.
3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the nuts are tightened with torque of 5 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



	WARNING: Shock Hazard Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.
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	<p>CAUTION!! Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.</p> <p>CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.</p> <p>CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).</p>
--	---

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

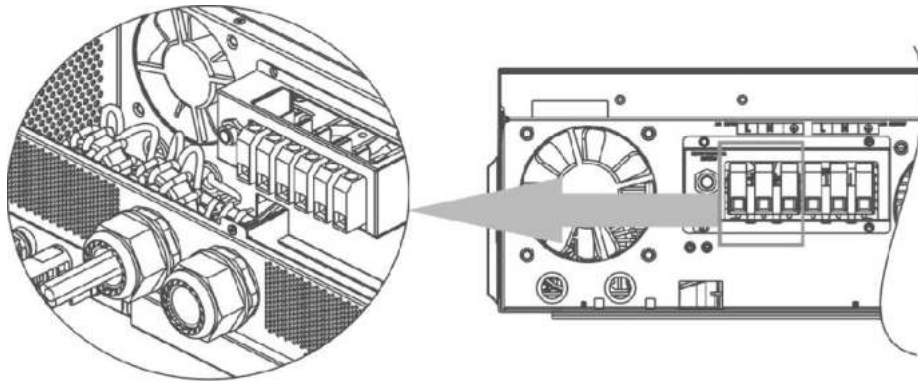
Model	Gauge	Torque Value
MAX II 11KW	6 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Fix two cable glands into input and output sides.
4. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws.

Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

- ⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**
- L → **LINE (brown or black)**
- N → **Neutral (blue)**



WARNING:

Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

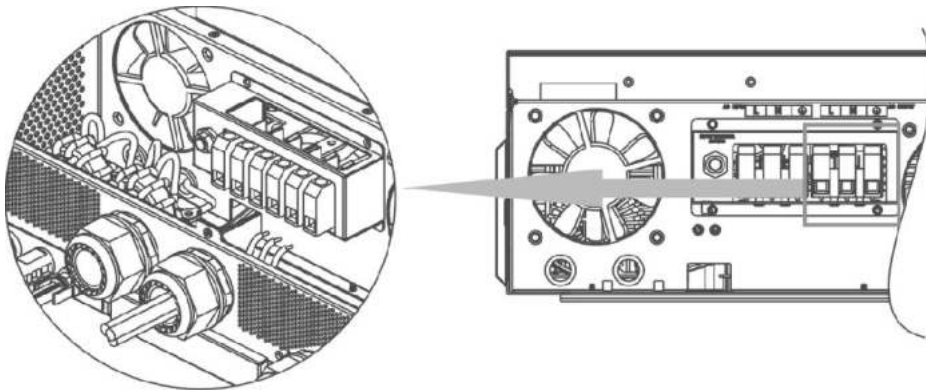
- Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.



→ **Ground (yellow-green)**

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



- Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Important

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner requires at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will be trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

NOTE1: Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker.

NOTE2: The overvoltage category of the PV input is II.

Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection:

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline and poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.
 To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
CAUTION: It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.






Step 1: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 18A.

CAUTION: Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

Step 2: Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

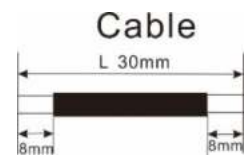
Step 3: Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following steps.

Components for PV connectors and Tools:

Female connector housing	
Female terminal	
Male connector housing	
Male terminal	
Crimping tool and spanner	

Prepare the cable and follow the connector assembly process:

Strip one cable 8 mm on both end sides and be careful NOT to nick conductors.



Insert striped cable into female terminal and crimp female terminal as shown below.



Insert assembled cable into female connector housing as shown below.



Insert striped cable into male terminal and crimp male terminal as shown below.



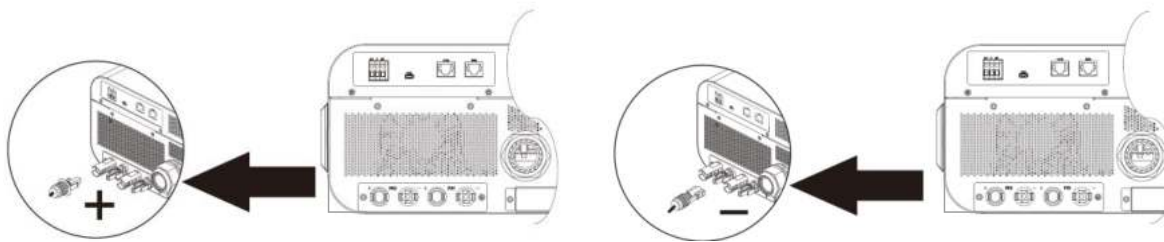
Insert assembled cable into male connector housing as shown below.



Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector as shown below.



Step 4: Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



WARNING! For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable mm ²
MAX II 11KW	10~12 AWG	4~6

CAUTION: Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

Recommended Panel Configuration

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceed maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	MAX II 11KW
Max. PV Array Power	11000W
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc
Start-up Voltage (Voc)	80Vdc

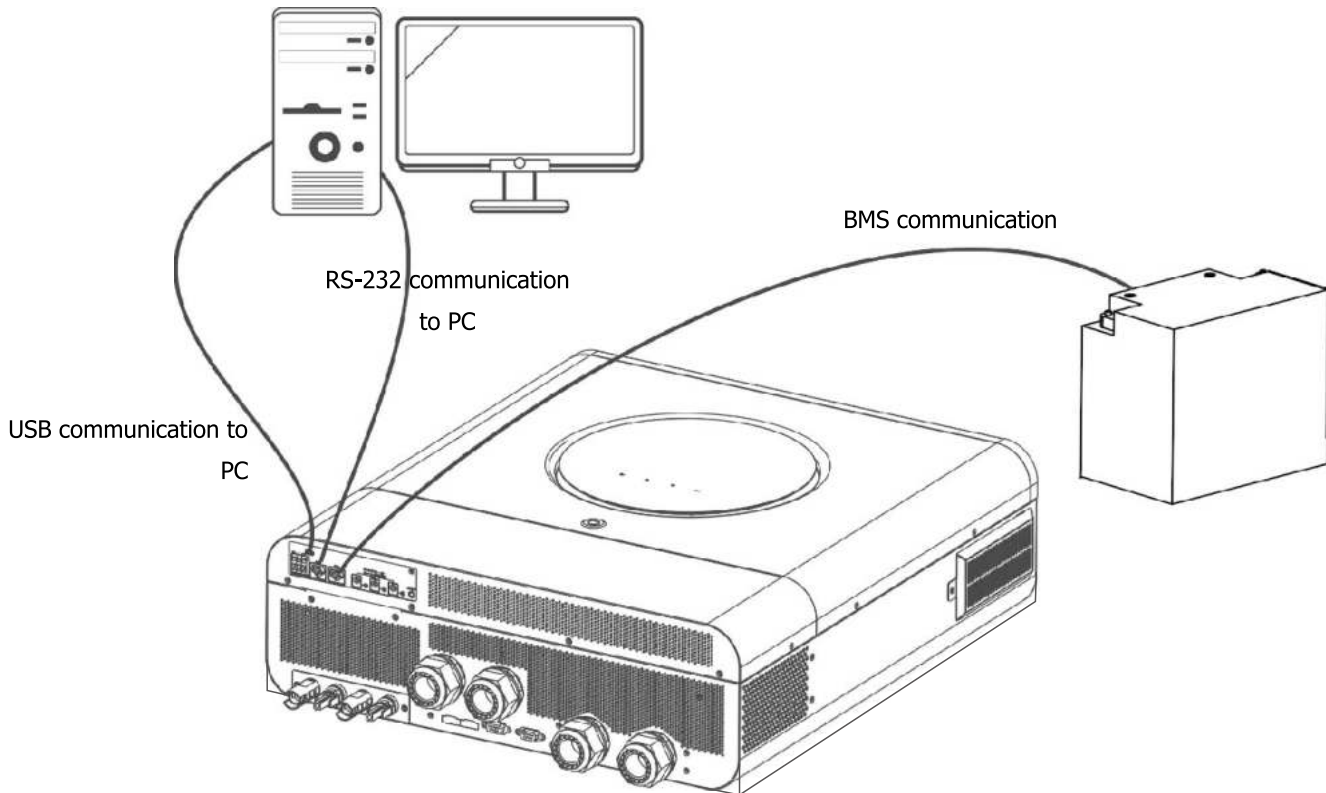
Recommended solar panel configuration:

Solar Panel Spec. (reference)	SOLAR INPUT 1	SOLAR INPUT 2	Q'ty of panels	Total Input Power
	Min in series: 4pcs, per input			
	Max. in series: 12pcs, per input			
- 250Wp	4pcs in series	x	4pcs	1000W
- Vmp: 30.7Vdc	x	4pcs in series	4pcs	1000W
- Imp: 8.3A	12pcs in series	x	12pcs	3000W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	x	12pcs in series	12pcs	3000W
- Isc: 8.4A	6pcs in series	6pcs in series	12pcs	3000W
- Cells: 60	6pcs in series, 2 strings	x	12pcs	3000W
	x	6pcs in series, 2 strings	12pcs	3000W
	8pcs in series, 2 strings	x	16pcs	4000W
	x	8pcs in series, 2 strings	16pcs	4000W
	9pcs in series, 1 string	9pcs in series, 1 string	18pcs	4500W

10pcs in series, 1 string	10pcs in series, 1 string	20pcs	5000W
12pcs in series, 1 string	12pcs in series, 1 string	24pcs	6000W
6pcs in series, 2 strings	6pcs in series, 2 strings	24pcs	6000W
8pcs in series, 2 strings	8pcs in series, 2 strings	32pcs	8000W
11pcs in series, 2 strings	11pcs in series, 2 strings	44pcs	11000W

Communication Connection

Follow below chart to connect all communication wiring.



Serial Connection

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

Wi-Fi Connection

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "SmartESS" app from the Apple® Store or "SmartESS Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please refer to Appendix III - The Wi-Fi Operation Guide for details.




BMS Communication Connection

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix II - BMS Communication Installation for details.

Dry Contact Signal

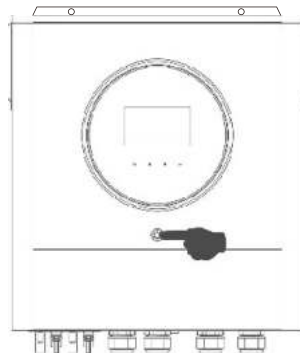
There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit Status	Condition			 Dry contact port: NC C NO	
				NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off and no output is powered.			Close	Open
Power On	Output is powered from Battery power or Solar energy.	Program 01 set as USB (utility first) or SUB (solar first)	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
			Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
		Program 01 is set as SBU (SBU priority)	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close
			Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open

OPERATION

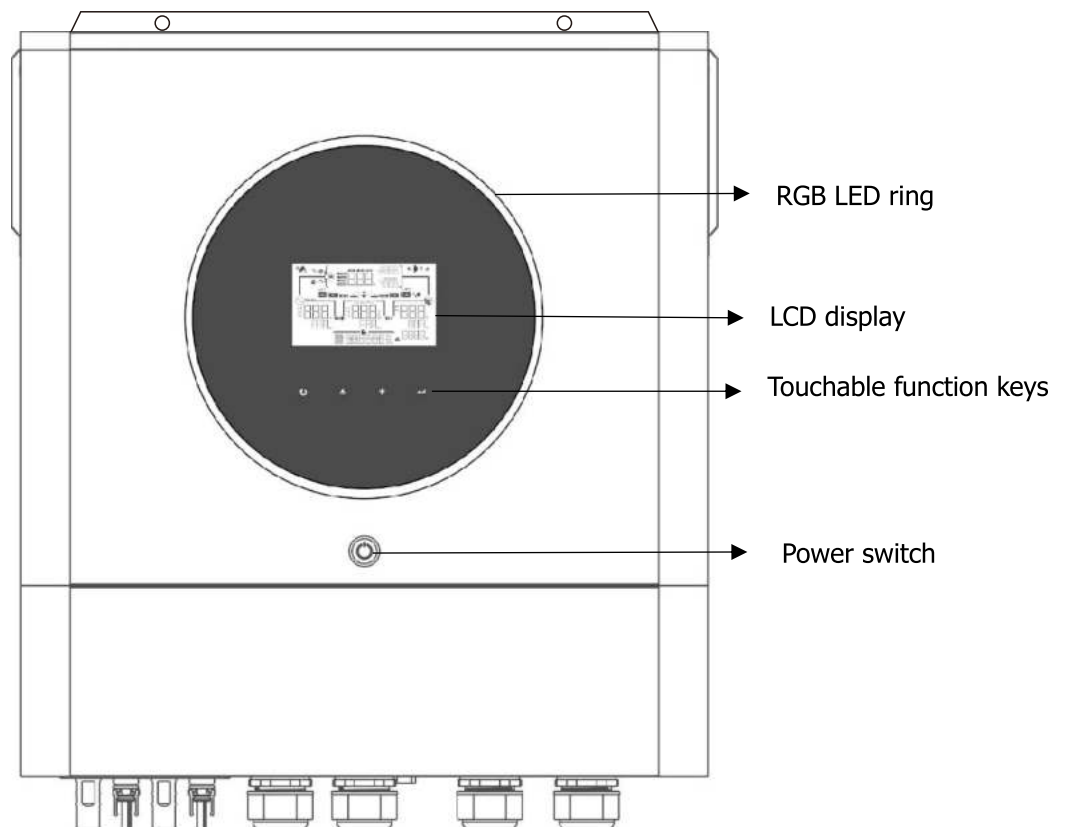
Power ON/OFF

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press power switch to turn on the unit.



Operation and Display Panel

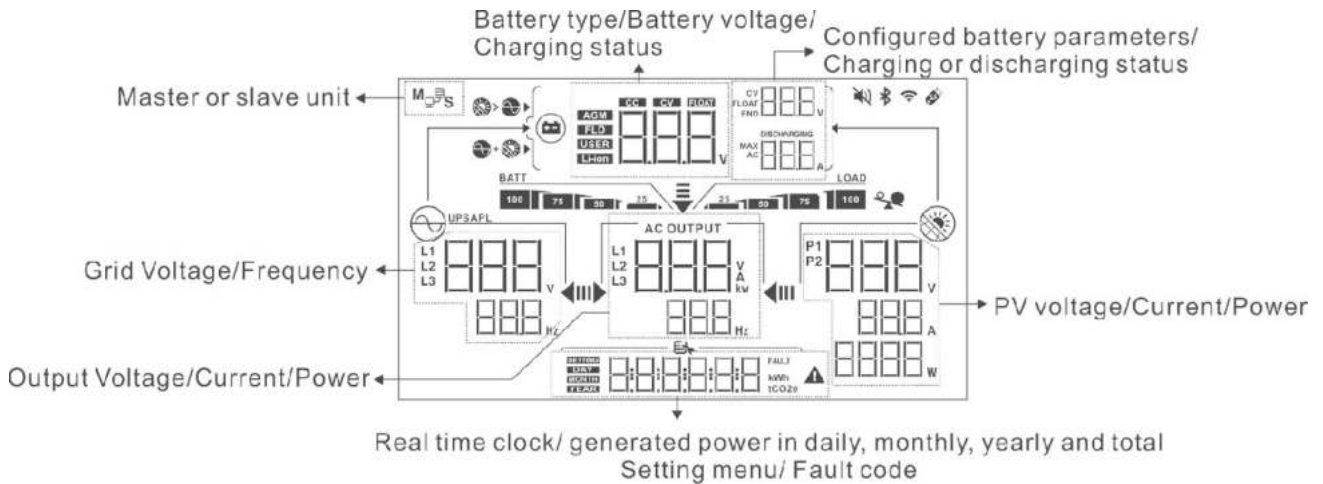
The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes one RGB LED ring, one power switch, four touchable function keys and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.











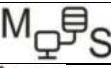



Touchable Function Keys

Function Key		Description
↻	ESC	To exit the setting
	Access USB setting mode	To enter USB setting mode
▲	Up	To last selection
▼	Down	To next selection
↵	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

LCD Display Icons



Battery Information		
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.	
When battery is charging, it will present battery charging status.		
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display
C.C. mode C.V. mode	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.
	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	The right bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.
	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	The right two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.
	> 2.167 V/cell	The right three bars will be on and the left bar will flash.
Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged.		4 bars will be on.
In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.		
Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	LCD Display
Load >50%	< 1.85V/cell	
	1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell	
	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell	
	> 2.017V/cell	
Load < 50%	< 1.892V/cell	
	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell	
	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell	
	> 2.058V/cell	
Load Information		
	Indicates overload.	
	Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.	

Charger Source Priority Setting Display	
	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar first".
	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar and Utility".
	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar only".
Output source priority setting display	
	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Utility first".
	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Solar first".
	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "SBU".
AC Input Voltage Range Setting Display	
UPS	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "UPS". The acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC for 8KW and 90-140VAC for 6.5KW.
APL	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "APL". The acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC for 8KW and 80-140VAC for 6.5KW.
Operation Status Information	
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.
AGM FLD USER Li-ion	Indicates battery type.
	Indicates parallel operation is working.
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.
	Indicates Wi-Fi transmission is working.
	Indicates USB disk is connected.

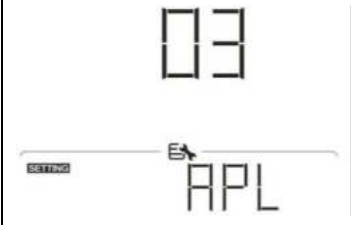

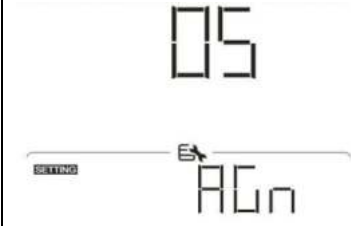
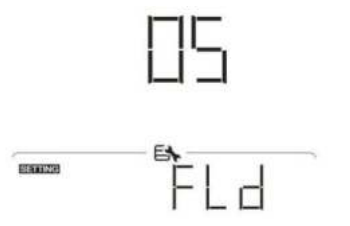
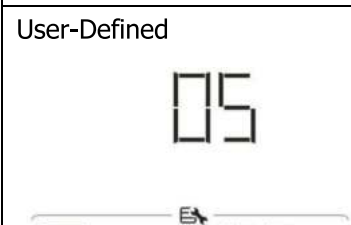
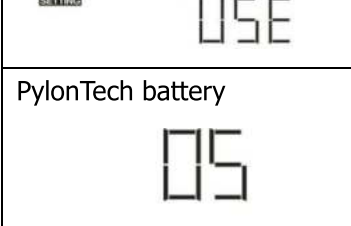
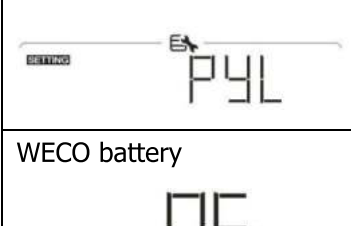
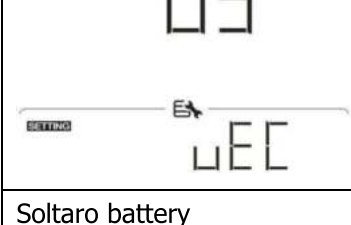
LCD Setting

General Setting

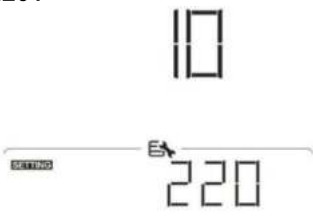
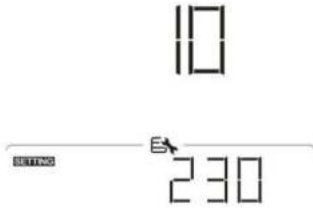


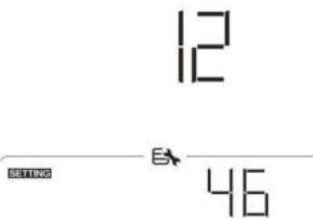
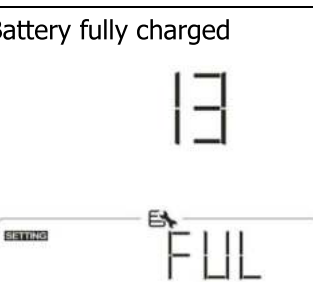
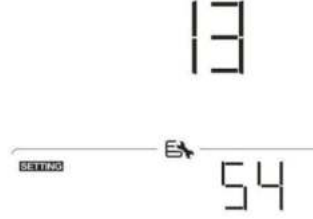
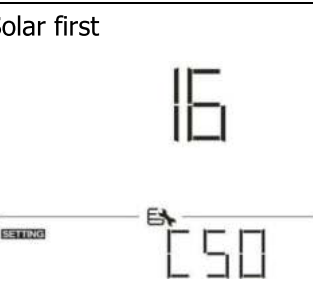
After pressing and holding "←" button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Setup Mode. Press "▲" or "▼" button to select setting programs. Press "←" button to confirm you selection or "↻" button to exit.


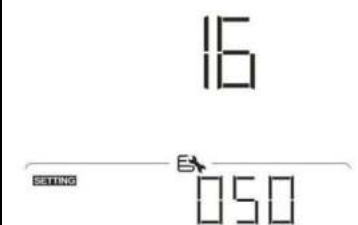
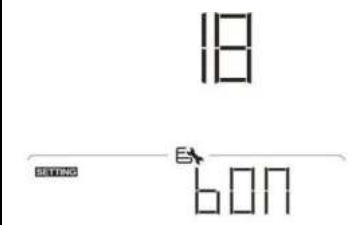
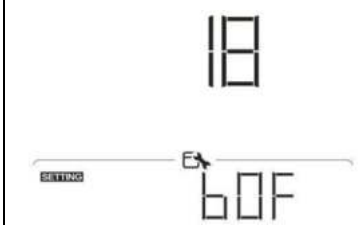
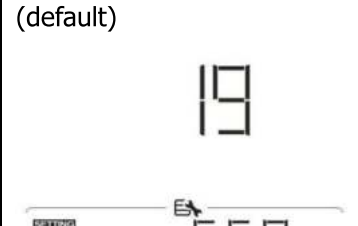
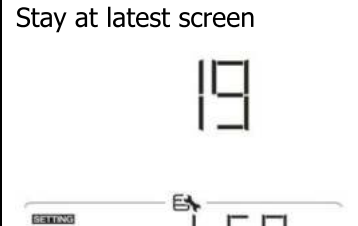
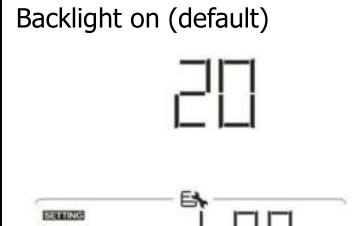

Setting Programs:



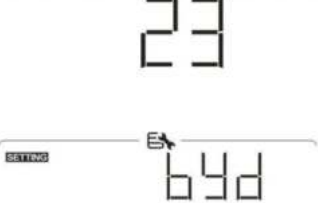
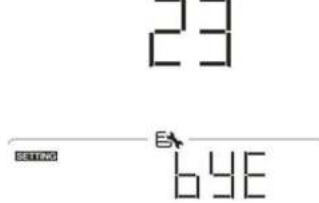




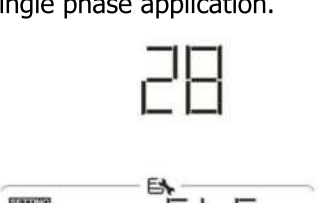
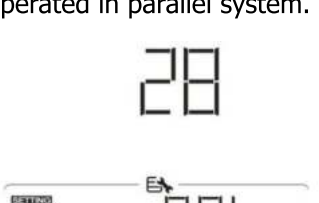
Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		00	
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		01	
		Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
		01	
		SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
		01	
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 150A for 11KW model. Increment of each click is 10A.
		02	





03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default) 	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC for 11KW
		UPS 	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC for 11KW
05	Battery type	AGM (default) 	Flooded 
		User-Defined 	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
		PylonTech battery 	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		WECO battery 	If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment.
		Soltaro battery 	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.

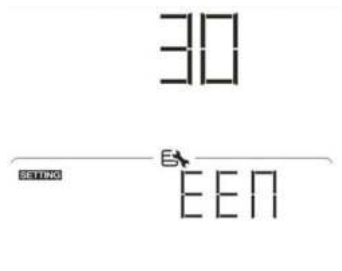
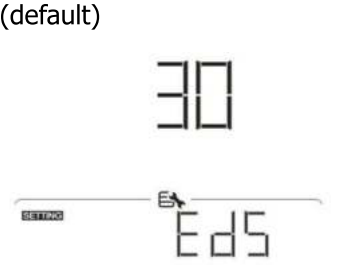

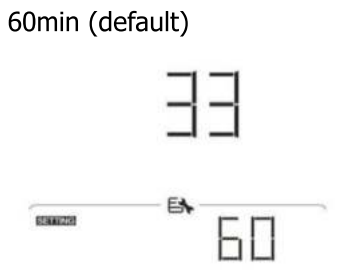
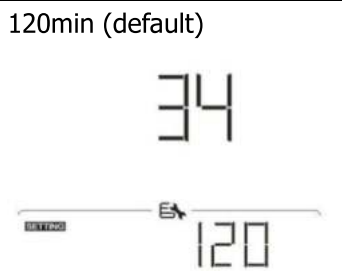
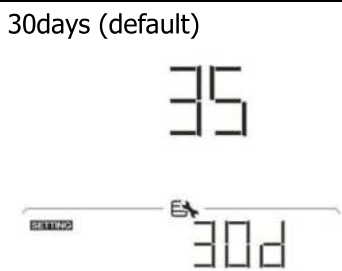
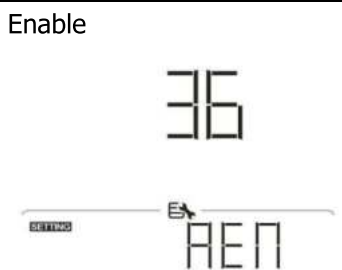
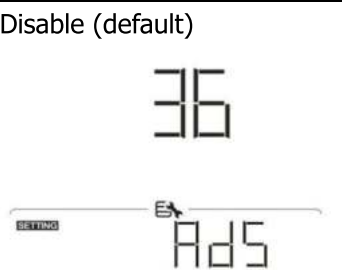
05	Battery type	LIb-protocol compatible battery	Select "LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to Lib protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		3 rd party Lithium battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the battery supplier for installation procedure.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default for 11KW model)	60Hz (default for 6.5KW model)
		50Hz (default for 11KW model)	60Hz (default for 6.5KW model)

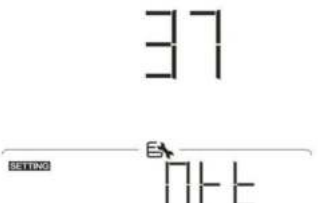

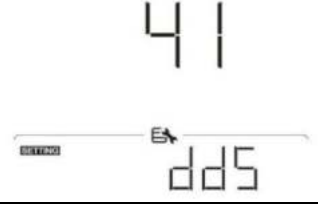

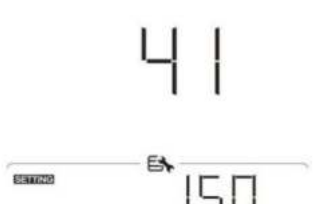

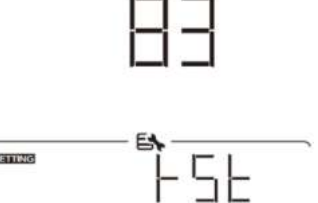
10	Output voltage	Available options for 11KW model	
		220V 	230V (default) 
11	Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.	240V 	
		30A (default) 	Setting range is from 2A, then 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01.	46V (default) 	Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V.
13	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) in program 01.	Setting range is FUL and from 48V to 62V. Increment of each click is 1V.	
		Battery fully charged 	54V (default) 
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below:	
		Solar first 	Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available.

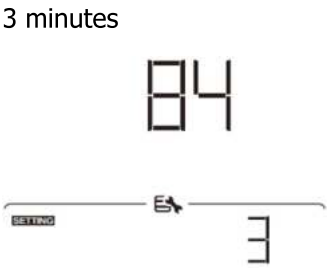

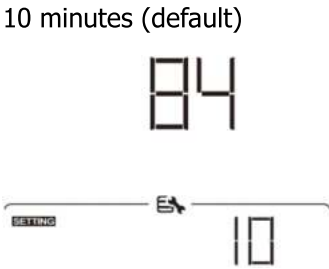

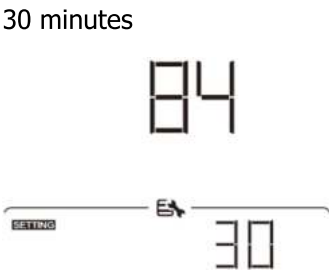
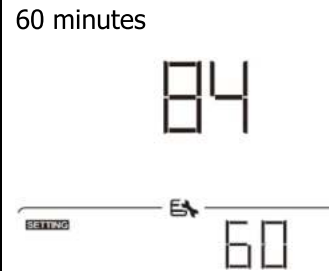
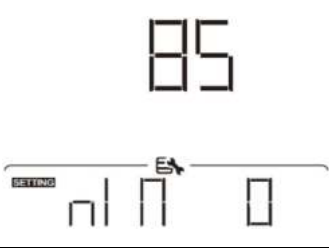
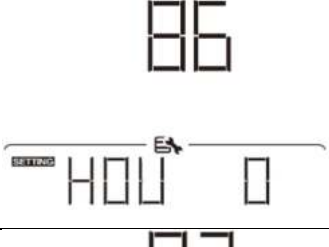
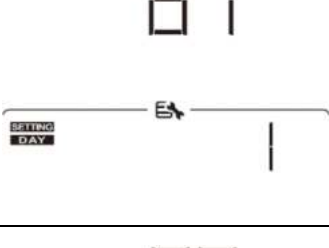
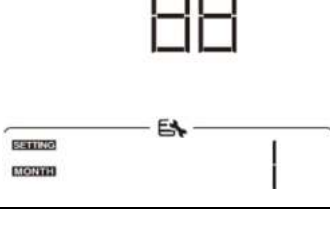
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	Solar and Utility (default) 	Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time.
		Only Solar 	Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not.
18	Alarm control	Alarm on (default) 	Alarm off 
		Return to default display screen (default) 	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
19	Auto return to default display screen	Stay at latest screen 	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
		Backlight on (default) 	Backlight off 
20	Backlight control		

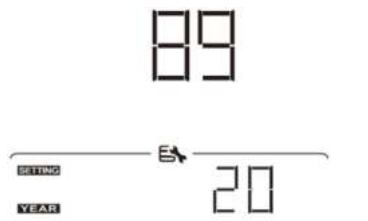
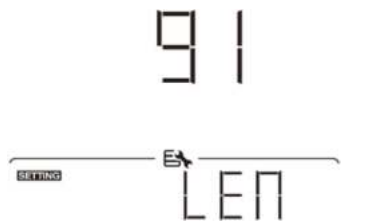
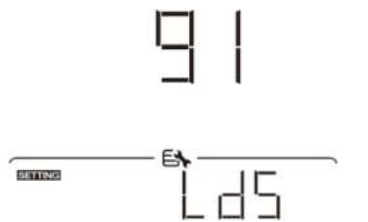
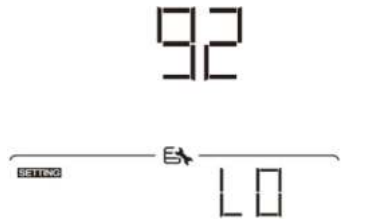
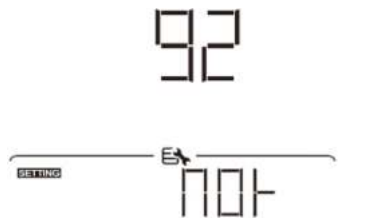
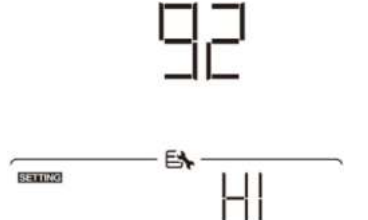
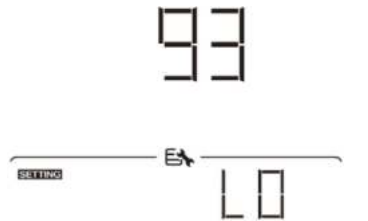

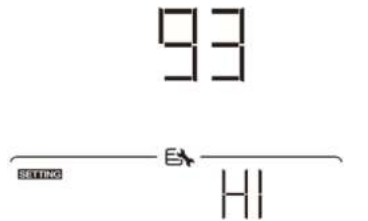

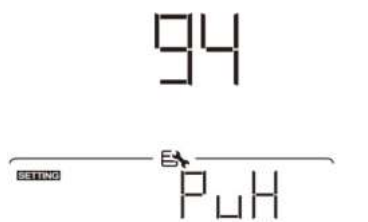
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default) 	Alarm off 
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default) 	Bypass enable 
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default) 	Record disable 
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	56.4V (default) 	If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
27	Floating charging voltage	54V (default) 	If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
28	AC output mode *This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).	Single: This inverter is used in single phase application. 	Parallel: This inverter is operated in parallel system. 


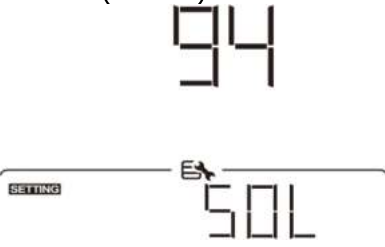
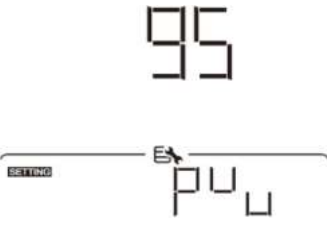
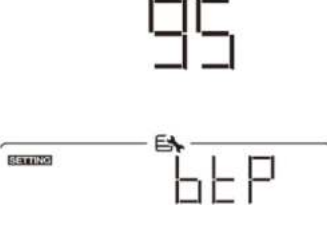
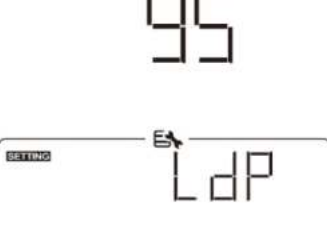
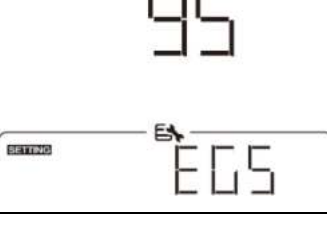
28	<p>AC output mode *This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).</p>	<p>When the inverter is operated in 3-phase application, set up inverter to be operated in specific phase.</p>	
		<p>L1 phase:</p> 	<p>L2 phase:</p> 
		<p>L3 phase:</p> 	
29	<p>Low DC cut-off voltage:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down. ● If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output. <p>If PV energy, battery power and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line mode</p>	<p>42.0V (default)</p> 	<p>If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.</p>

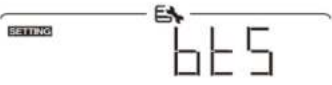










30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization 	Battery equalization disable (default) 
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.	
31	Battery equalization voltage	58.4V (default) 	Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default) 	Setting range is from 5 min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default) 	Setting range is from 5 min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default) 	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
36	Equalization activated immediately	Enable 	Disable (default) 

		<p>If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will show "E9". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "E9" will not be shown in LCD main page.</p>	
37	Reset all stored data for PV generated power and output load energy	Not reset(Default) 	Reset 
41	Maximum battery discharging current	Disable (Default) 	If selected, battery discharge protection is disabled.
		30A 	The setting range is from 30 A to 150 A. Increment of each click is 10A. If discharging current is higher than setting value, battery will stop discharging. At this time, if the utility is available, the inverter will operate in bypass mode. If no utility is available, the inverter will shut down output after 5-minute operation in battery mode.
		150A 	
83	Erase all data log	Not reset (Default) 	Reset 

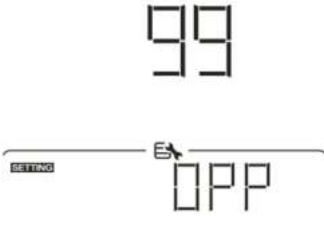

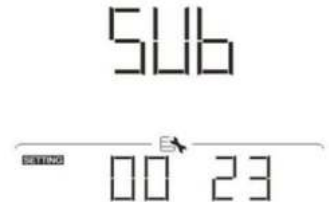

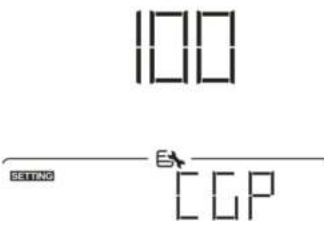


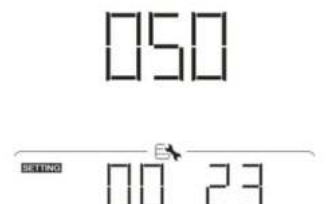
84	Data log recorded interval *The maximum data log number is 1440. If it's over 1440, it will re-write the first log.	3 minutes 	5 minutes 
		10 minutes (default) 	20 minutes 
		30 minutes 	60 minutes 
85	Time setting – Minute		For minute setting, the range is from 0 to 59.
86	Time setting – Hour		For hour setting, the range is from 0 to 23.
87	Time setting– Day		For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31.
88	Time setting– Month		For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12.

89	Time setting – Year		For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.
91	On/Off control for RGB LED *It's required to enable this setting to activate RGB LED lighting function.	Enabled (default) 	Disable 
92	Brightness of RGB LED	Low 	Normal (default) 
		High 	
93	Lighting speed of RGB LED	Low 	Normal (default) 
		High 	
94	RGB LED effects	Power cycling 	Power wheel 

94	RGB LED effects	Power chasing 	Solid on (Default) 
95	Data Presentation of data color *Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery) and battery charge/discharge status only available when RGB LED effects is set to Solid on.	Solar input power in watt 	LED lighting portion will be changed by the percentage of solar input power and nominal PV power. If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96. If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels. If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Battery capacity percentage (Default) 	LED lighting portion will be changed by battery capacity percentage. If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96. If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels. If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Load percentage. 	LED lighting portion will be changed by load percentage. If "Solid on" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up with background color setting in #96. If "Power wheel" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 4 levels. If "cycling" or "chasing" is selected in #94, LED ring will light up in 12 levels.
		Energy source(Grid-PV-Battery) 	If selected, the LED color will be background color setting in #96 in AC mode. If PV power is active, the LED color will be data color setting in #97. If the remaining status occur, the LED color will be set in #98.

95	<p>Data Presentation of data color</p> <p>*Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery) and battery charge/discharge status only available when RGB LED effects is set to Solid on.</p>	<p>Battery charge/discharge status</p> <p>95</p> 	<p>If selected, the LED color will be background color setting in #96 in battery charging status. The LED color will be data color setting in #97 in battery discharging status.</p>
96	Background color of RGB LED	<p>Pink</p> <p>96</p> 	<p>Orange</p> <p>96</p> 
		<p>Yellow</p> <p>96</p> 	<p>Green</p> <p>96</p> 
		<p>Blue</p> <p>96</p> 	<p>Sky blue (Default)</p> <p>96</p> 
		<p>Purple</p> <p>96</p> 	<p>Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.</p> <p>96</p> 
97	Data Color for RGB LED	<p>Pink</p> <p>97</p> 	<p>Orange</p> <p>97</p> 

97	Data Color for RGB LED	Yellow	Green
		Blue	Sky blue
		Purple (Default)	Other: If selected, the data color is set by RGB via software.
98	Background color of RGB LED *Only available when data Presentation of data color is set to Energy source (Grid-PV-Battery).	Pink	Orange
		Yellow	Green
		Blue	Sky blue (Default)
		Purple	Other: If selected, the background color is set by RGB via software.

99	<p>Timer Setting for Output Source Priority</p> 	<p>Once access this program, it will show "OPP" in LCD. Press "←" button to select timer setting for output source priority. There are three timers to set up. Press "▲" or "▼" button to select specific timer option. Then, press "←" to confirm timer option. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust starting time first and the setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is one hour. Press "←" to confirm starting time setting. Next, the cursor will jump to right column to set up end time. Once end time is set completely, press "←" to confirm all setting.</p>	
		<p>Utility first timer</p> 	<p>Solar first timer</p> 
		<p>SBU priority timer</p> 	
100	<p>Timer Setting for Charger Source Priority</p> 	<p>Once access this program, it will show "CGP" in LCD. Press "←" button to select timer setting for charger source priority. There are three timers to set up. Press "▲" or "▼" button to select specific timer option. Then, press "←" to confirm timer option. Press "▲" or "▼" button to adjust starting time first and the setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is one hour. Press "←" to confirm starting time setting. Next, the cursor will jump to right column to set up end time. Once end time is set completely, press "←" to confirm all setting.</p>	
		<p>Solar first</p> 	<p>Solar and utility</p> 
		<p>Only solar</p> 	

USB Function Setting

There are three USB function setting such as firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameter re-write from the USB disk. Please follow below procedure to execute selected USB function setting.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port (⑩).	
Step 2: Press "↻" button to enter USB function setting.	

Step 3: Please select setting program by following the procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
Upgrade firmware	After entering USB function setting, press "←" button to enter "upgrade firmware" function. This function is to upgrade inverter firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	
Re-write internal parameters	After entering USB function setting, press "▼" button to switch to "Re-write internal parameters" function. This function is to overwrite all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in the USB disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings. Please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	
Export data log	After entering USB function setting, press "▼" button twice to switch to "export data log" function and it will show "LOG" in the LCD. Press "←" button to confirm the selection for export data log.	
	If the selected function is ready, LCD will display "fdy". Press "←" button to confirm the selection again. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Press "▲" button to select "Yes" to export data log. "YES" will disappear after this action is complete. Then, press "↻" button to return to main screen. ● Or press "▼" button to select "No" to return to main screen. 	

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

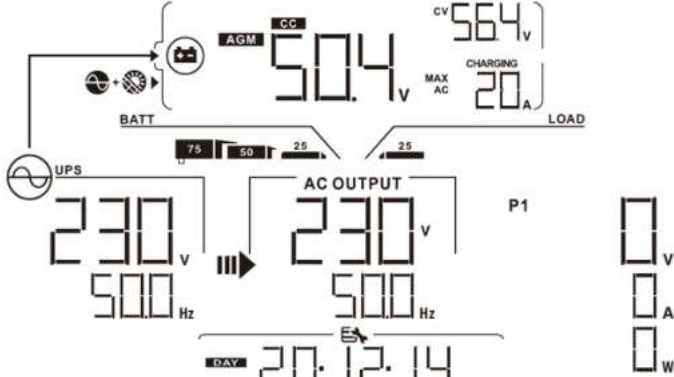

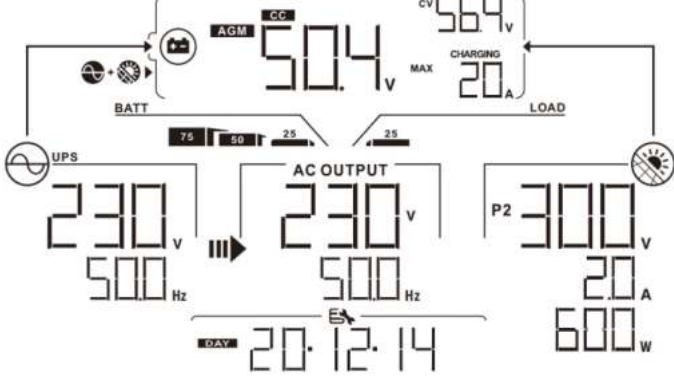

Error message:

Error Code	Messages
U01	No USB disk is detected.
U02	USB disk is protected from copy.
U03	Document inside the USB disk with wrong format.

If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After 3 seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

LCD Display

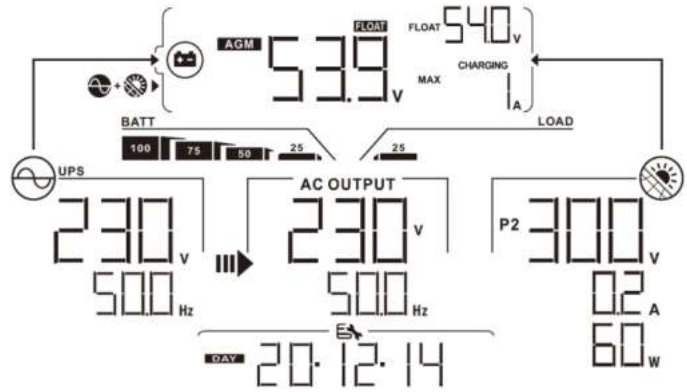
The LCD display information will be switched in turn by pressing the "▲" or "▼" button. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.

Selectable information	LCD display
Utility voltage/ Utility frequency	<p>Input Voltage=230V, Input frequency=50Hz</p> 
Default Display Screen	<p>PV1 voltage=300V, PV1 current=2.0A, PV1 power=600W</p> 
	<p>PV2 voltage=300V, PV2 current=2.0A, PV2 power=600W</p> 
Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	<p>Battery voltage=50.4V, Bulk charging voltage=56.4V, Charging current=20A</p> 

Default Display Screen

Battery voltage, charging stage/
Configured battery parameters/
Charging or discharging current

Battery voltage=53.9V, Floating charging voltage=54.0V,
Charging current=1A



Battery voltage=50.4V, Low DC cut-off voltage=44.0V,
Discharging current=48A



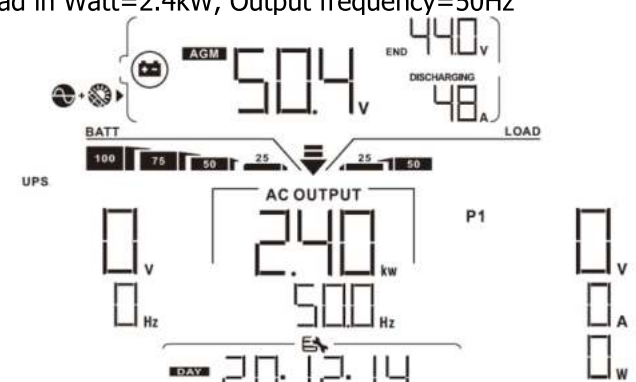

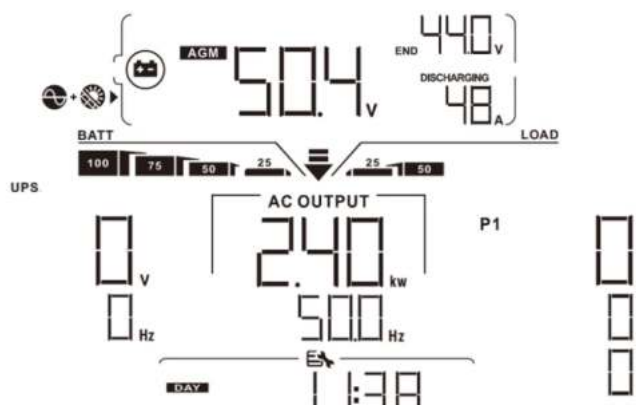
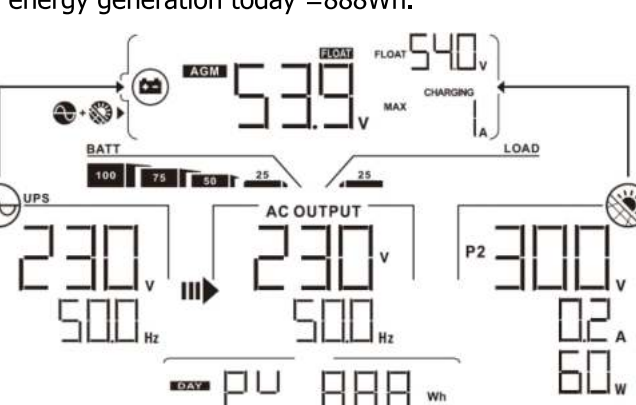
Output voltage, load in VA, load in
Watt switch every 5 second/
Output frequency

Output voltage=230V, Output frequency=50Hz

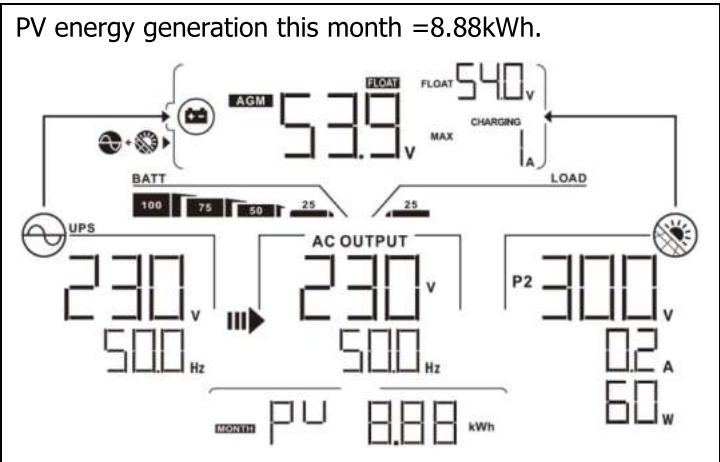


Load in VA=2.4kVA, Output frequency=50Hz

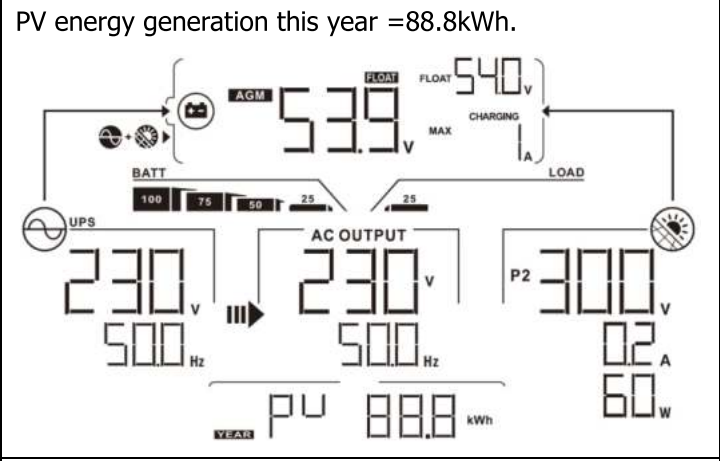


<p>Default Display Screen</p>	<p>Output voltage, load in VA, load in Watt switch every 5 second/ Output frequency</p>	<p>Load in Watt=2.4kW, Output frequency=50Hz</p> 
<p>Real date</p>	<p>Real date.</p>	<p>Real date Dec 14, 2020.</p> 
<p>Real time.</p>	<p>Real time.</p>	<p>Real time 11:38.</p> 
<p>PV energy generation today</p>	<p>PV energy generation today</p>	<p>PV energy generation today =888Wh.</p> 

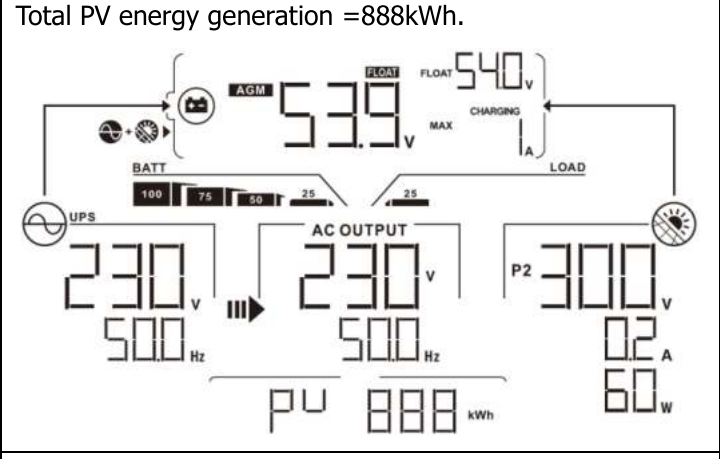
PV energy generation this month



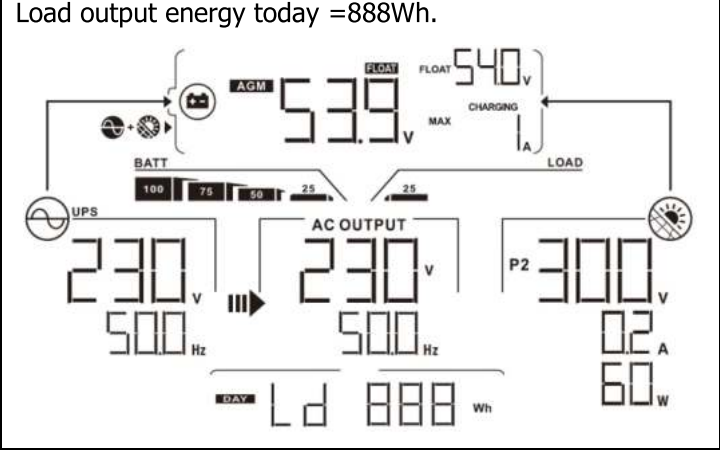
PV energy generation this year

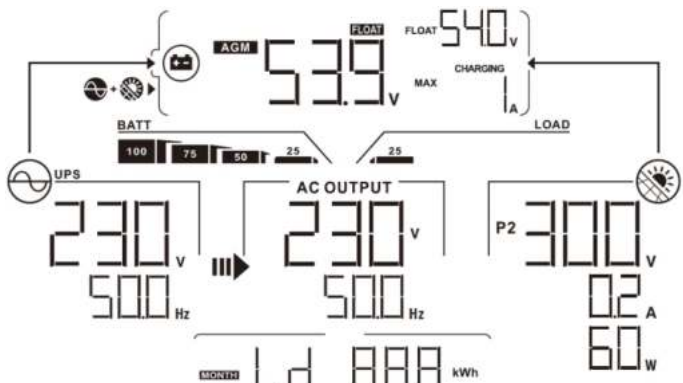
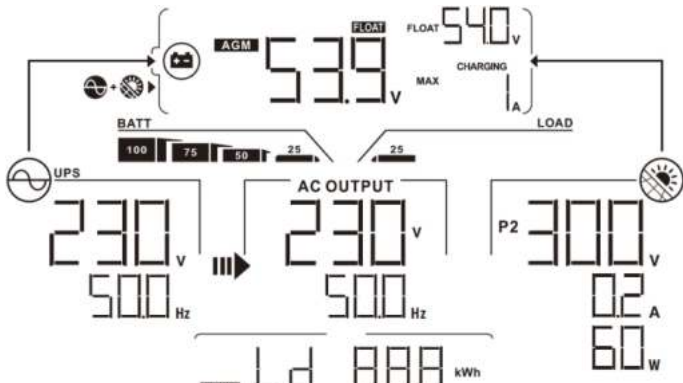
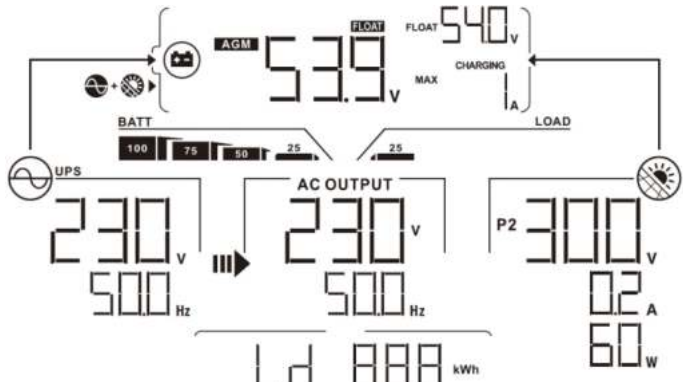





Total PV energy generation



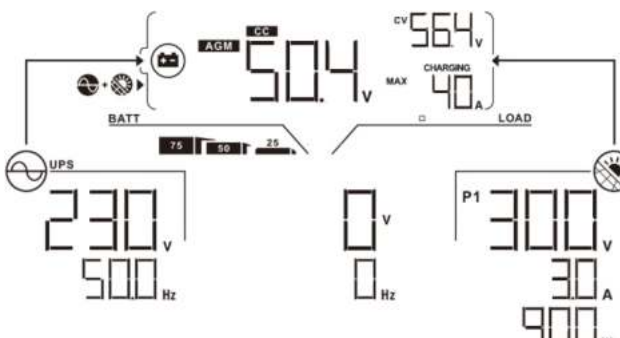
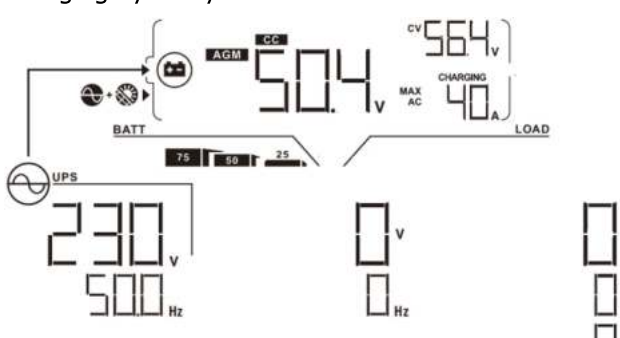
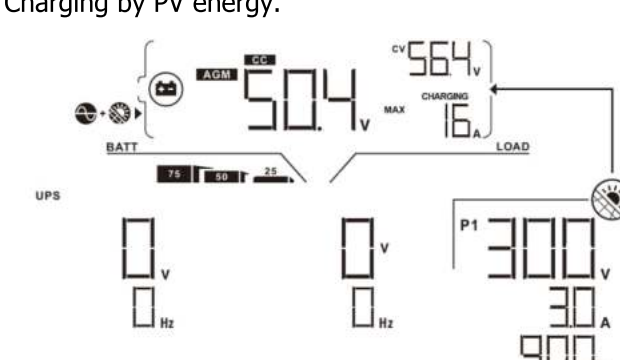

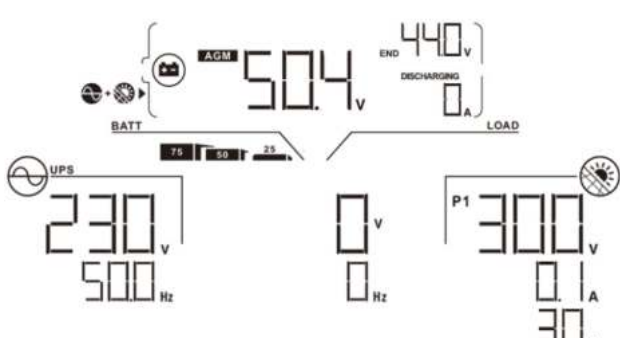
Load output energy today

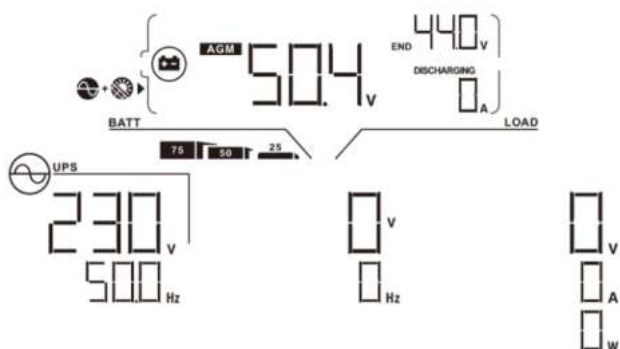
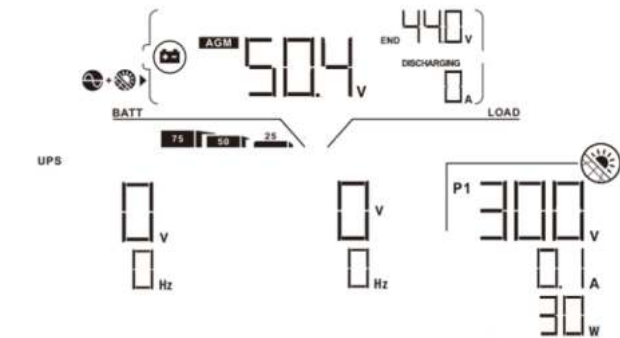
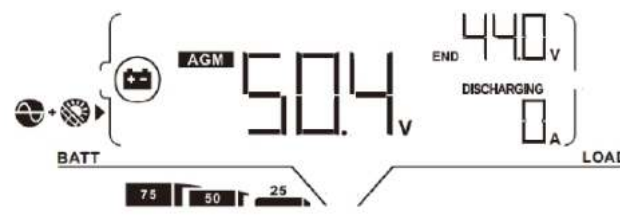
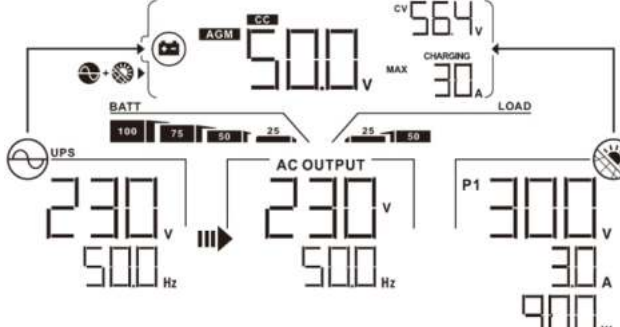
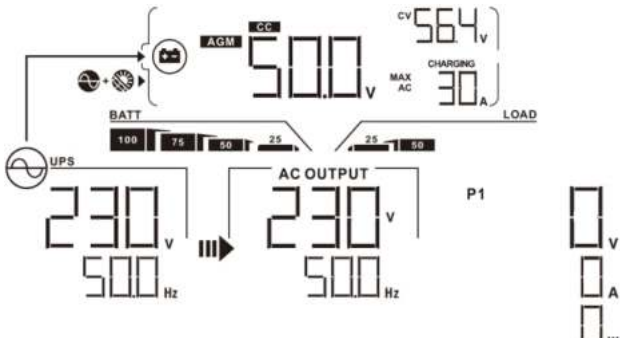


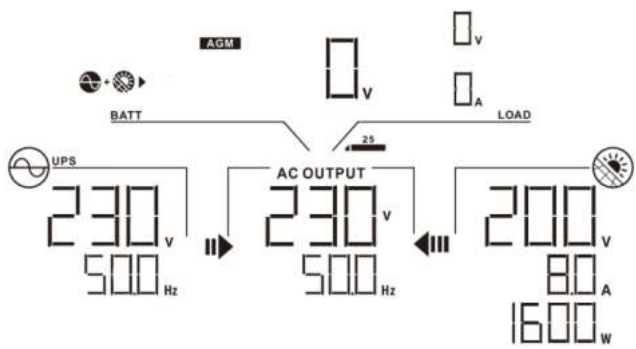
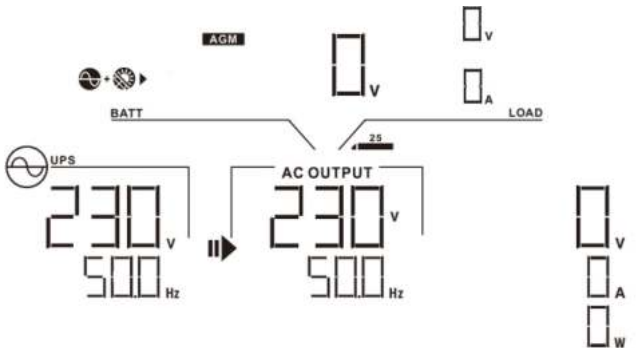
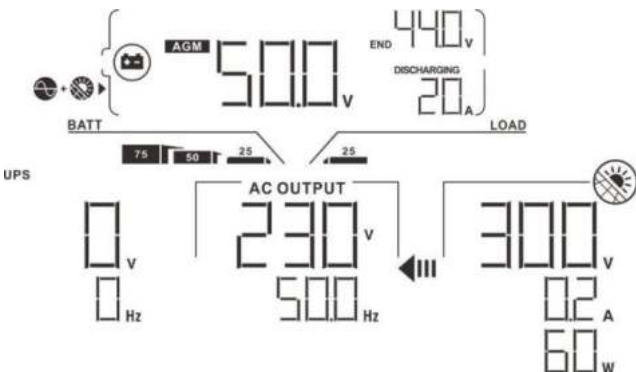
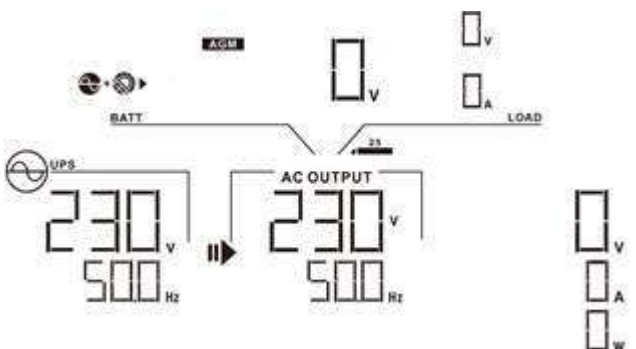
<p>Load output energy this month</p>	<p>Load output energy this month =8.88kWh.</p> 
<p>Load output energy this year</p>	<p>Load output energy this year =88.8kWh.</p> 
<p>Total load output energy</p>	<p>Total load output energy =888kWh.</p> 
<p>Main CPU version checking.</p>	<p>Main CPU version 00050.72.</p> 

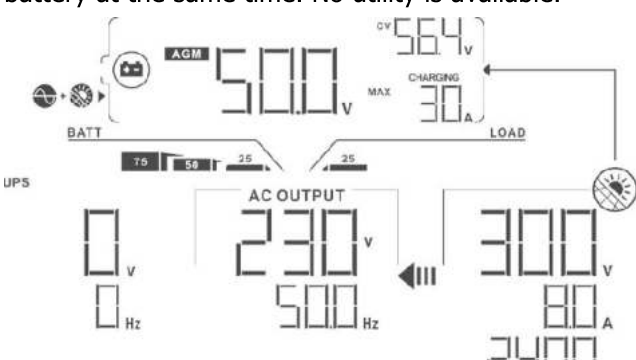
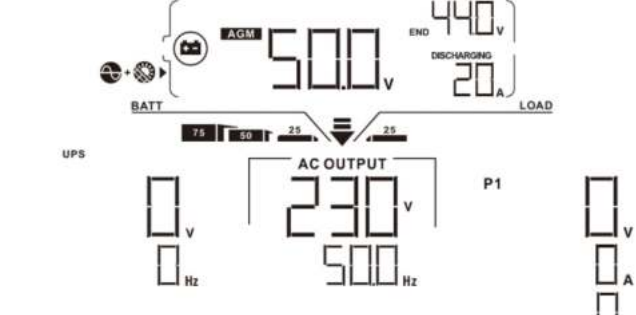
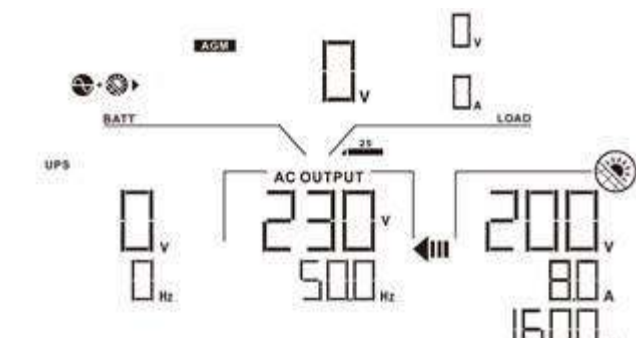
<p>Secondary CPU version checking.</p>	<p>Secondary CPU version 00022.01.</p>  <p>The LCD display shows the following information:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Battery Voltage: 50.4 V Battery Level: 75% (BATT bar) AC Output: 230 V, 600 Hz Version Number: 022201 Other indicators: AGM, END 44.0 V, DISCHARGING 20 A, LOAD, UPS, P1, V, A, W.
<p>Wi-Fi version checking</p>	<p>Wi-Fi version 00088.88.</p>  <p>The LCD display shows the following information:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Battery Voltage: 50.4 V Battery Level: 75% (BATT bar) AC Output: 230 V, 600 Hz Version Number: 038888 Other indicators: AGM, END 44.0 V, DISCHARGING 20 A, LOAD, UPS, P1, V, A, W.

Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
<p>Standby mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.</p>	<p>No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.</p>	<p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p> 
		<p>Charging by utility.</p> 
		<p>Charging by PV energy.</p> 
		<p>No charging.</p> 
<p>Fault mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.</p>	<p>No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.</p>	<p>Grid and PV power are available.</p> 

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
<p>Fault mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.</p>	<p>No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.</p>	<p>Grid is available.</p> 
		<p>PV power is available.</p> 
		<p>No charging.</p> 
<p>Line Mode</p>	<p>The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.</p>	<p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p> 
		<p>Charging by utility.</p> 












Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	<p>If "SUB" (solar first) is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.</p> 
		<p>If either "SUB" (solar first) or "SBU" is selected as output source priority and battery is not connected, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads.</p> 
		<p>Power from utility</p> 
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	<p>Power from battery and PV energy.</p> 

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	<p>PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.</p> 
		<p>Power from battery only.</p> 
		<p>Power from PV energy only.</p> 

Faults Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	F01
02	Over temperature	F02
03	Battery voltage is too high	F03
04	Battery voltage is too low	F04
05	Output short circuited.	F05
06	Output voltage is too high.	F06
07	Overload time out	F07
08	Bus voltage is too high	F08
09	Bus soft start failed	F09
10	PV over current	F10
11	PV over voltage	F11
12	DCDC over current	F12
13	Battery discharge over current	F13
51	Over current	F51
52	Bus voltage is too low	F52
53	Inverter soft start failed	F53
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	F55
57	Current sensor failed	F57
58	Output voltage is too low	F58

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	01 
02	Over temperature	None	02 
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	03 
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	04 
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	07  
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	10 
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15 
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	16 
32	Communication failure between inverter and display panel	None	32 
E9	Battery equalization	None	E9 

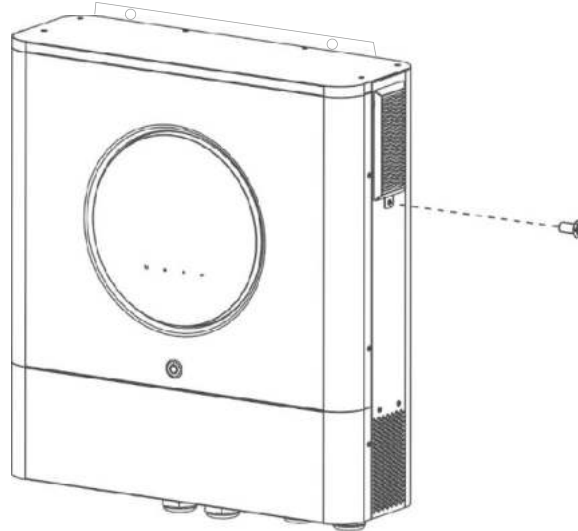
CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT

Overview

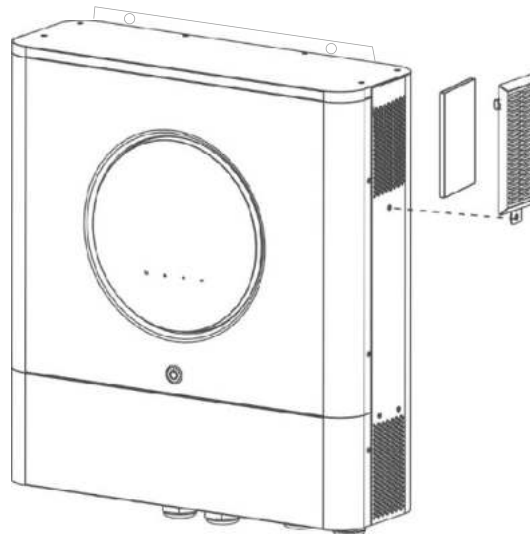
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

Clearance and Maintenance

Step 1: Please remove the screws on the sides of the inverter.



Step 2: Then, dustproof case can be removed and take out air filter foam as shown in below chart.



Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

NOTICE: The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

BATTERY EQUALIZATION

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

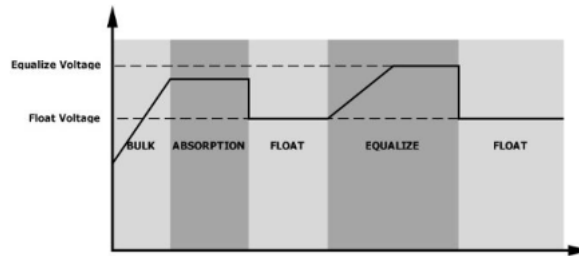
- **How to Apply Equalization Function**

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

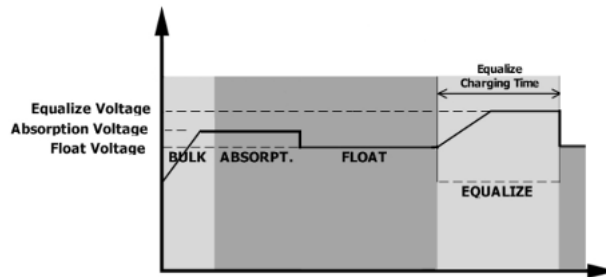
- **When to Equalize**

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

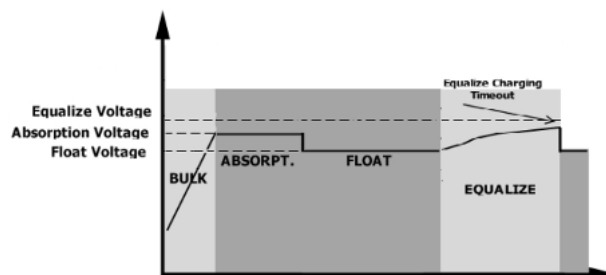


- **Equalize charging time and timeout**

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

MODEL	MAX II 11KW
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS) 90Vac±7V (Appliances)
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac
Max AC Input Current	60A
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz
Output Short Circuit Protection	Line mode: Circuit Breaker (70A) Battery mode: Electronic Circuits
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)
<p>Output power de-rating: When AC input voltage under 170V the output power will be de-rated.</p>	<p>The graph illustrates the output power de-rating characteristics. The vertical axis represents Output Power, with two specific levels marked: 50% Power and Rated Power. The horizontal axis represents Input Voltage, with three key points marked: 90V, 170V, and 280V. The power output is zero for input voltages below 90V. At 90V, the output power rises to 50% of the rated power. At 170V, it reaches the full Rated Power. From 170V to 280V, the output power remains constant at the Rated Power level. Beyond 280V, the output power drops to zero.</p>

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

MODEL	MAX II 11KW
Rated Output Power	11000W
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%
Output Frequency	60Hz or 50Hz
Peak Efficiency	93%
Overload Protection	100ms@≥205% load;5s@≥150% load; 10s@110%~150% load
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds
Low DC Warning Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	46.0Vdc 42.8Vdc 40.4Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	48.0Vdc 44.8Vdc 42.4Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	44.0Vdc 40.8Vdc 38.4Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	64Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	66Vdc
DC Voltage Accuracy	+/-0.3V@ no load
THDV	<5% for linear load,<10% for non-linear load @ nominal voltage
DC Offset	≅ 100mV
No Load Power Consumption	<75W

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging Mode		
MODEL	MAX II 11KW	
Charging Current (UPS) @ Nominal Input Voltage	150A	
Bulk Charging Voltage	Flooded Battery	58.4Vdc
	AGM / Gel Battery	56.4Vdc
Floating Charging Voltage		54Vdc
Overcharge Protection		63Vdc
Charging Algorithm		3-Step
Charging Curve	<p>The graph plots Battery Voltage (per cell) on the left y-axis and Charging Current (%) on the right y-axis against Time on the x-axis. The voltage curve (black) rises linearly in the Bulk stage, plateaus in the Absorption stage, and then slightly drops and levels off in the Maintenance stage. The current curve (red) is constant at 100% in the Bulk stage, then decays exponentially in the Absorption stage, and finally drops to a low level in the Maintenance stage. Key voltage points are marked as 2.43Vdc (2.35Vdc) and 2.25Vdc. Time intervals T0 and T1 are indicated, with a note for T1: 'minimum 10mins, maximum 8hrs'.</p>	
Solar Input		
MODEL	MAX II 11KW	
Rated Power	11000W	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc	
Max. Input Current	18A x 2	
Start-up Voltage	80V +/- 5Vdc	
Power Limitation	<p>The graph plots PV Current on the y-axis and MPPT temperature on the x-axis. A red line shows the current is constant at 18A until 75°C, then drops to 9A between 75°C and 85°C, and then continues at 9A. A black arrow points to the 18A level, and a black arrow points to the 9A level.</p>	

Table 4 General Specifications

MODEL	MAX II 11KW
Safety Compliance	CE
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	158.4x 503.6 x 530.8
Net Weight, kg	20

Table 5 Parallel Specifications

Max parallel numbers	6
Circulation Current under No Load Condition	Max 2A
Power Unbalance Ratio	<5% @ 100% Load
Parallel communication	CAN
Transfer time in parallel mode	Max 50ms
Parallel Kit	YES

Note: Parallel feature will be disabled when only PV power is available.

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Battery polarity is connected reversed.	1. Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on.	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	
Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.		
Fault code 56	Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.	

Appendix I: Parallel function

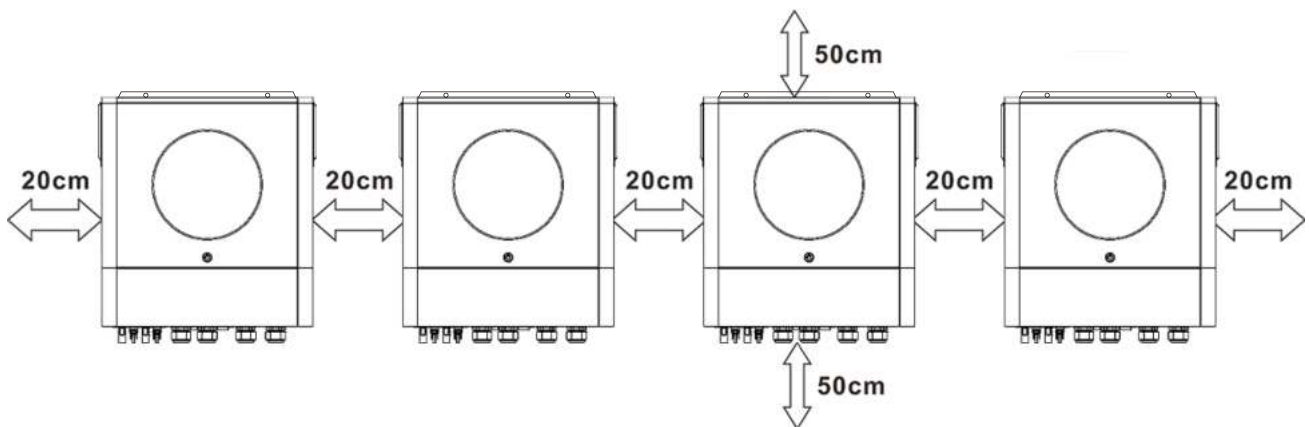
1. Introduction

This inverter can be used in parallel with two different operation modes.

1. Parallel operation in single phase is with up to 6 units. The supported maximum output power for 8KW model is 48KW/48KVA.
2. Maximum six units work together to support three-phase equipment. Maximum four units support one phase.

2. Mounting the Unit

When installing multiple units, please follow below chart.



NOTE: For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit. Be sure to install each unit in the same level.

3. Wiring Connection

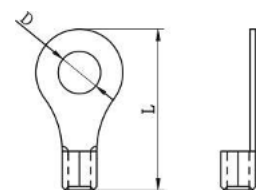
WARNING: It's REQUIRED to connect battery for parallel operation.

The cable size of each inverter is shown as below:

Recommended battery cable and terminal size for each inverter:

Wire Size	Cable mm ²	Ring Terminal		Torque value
		Dimensions		
		D (mm)	L (mm)	
1*3/0AWG	85	8.4	54	5 Nm

Ring terminal:



WARNING: Be sure the length of all battery cables is the same. Otherwise, there will be voltage difference between inverter and battery to cause parallel inverters not working.

Recommended AC input and output cable size for each inverter:

Model	AWG no.	Torque
MAX II 11KW	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6 Nm

You need to connect the cables of each inverter together. Take the battery cables for example: You need to use a connector or bus-bar as a joint to connect the battery cables together, and then connect to the battery terminal. The cable size used from joint to battery should be X times cable size in the tables above. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Regarding AC input and output, please also follow the same principle.

CAUTION!! Please install the breaker at the battery and AC input side. This will ensure the inverter can be

securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of battery or AC input.

Recommended breaker specification of battery for each inverter:

Model	1 unit*
MAX II 11KW	250A/70VDC

*If you want to use only one breaker at the battery side for the whole system, the rating of the breaker should be X times current of 1 unit. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Recommended breaker specification of AC input with single phase:

Model	2 units	3 units	4 units	5 units	6 units
MAX II 11KW	140A/230VAC	210A/230VAC	280A/230VAC	350A/230VAC	420A/230VAC

Note 1: Also, you can use 60A breaker with only 1 unit and install one breaker at its AC input in each inverter.

Note 2: Regarding three-phase system, you can use 4-pole breaker directly and the rating of the breaker should be compatible with the phase current limitation from the phase with maximum units

Recommended battery capacity

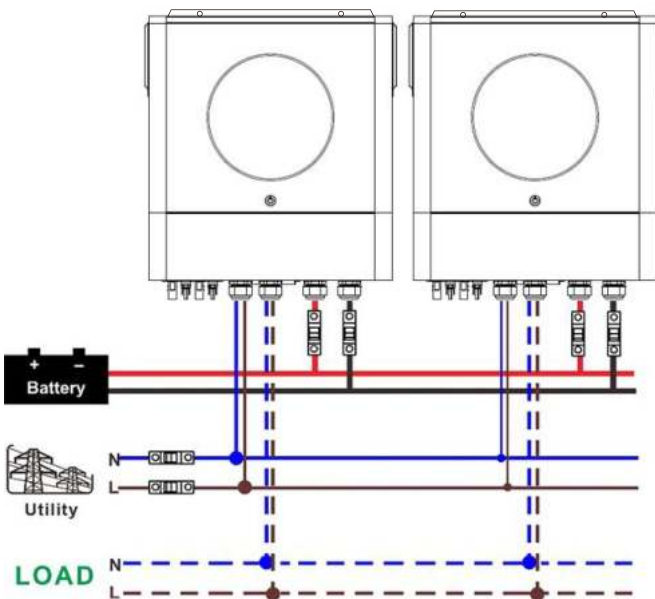
Inverter parallel numbers	2	3	4	5	6
Battery Capacity	200AH	400AH	400AH	600AH	600AH

WARNING! Be sure that all inverters will share the same battery bank. Otherwise, the inverters will transfer to fault mode.

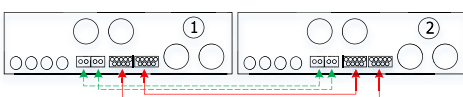
4-1. Parallel Operation in Single phase

Two inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

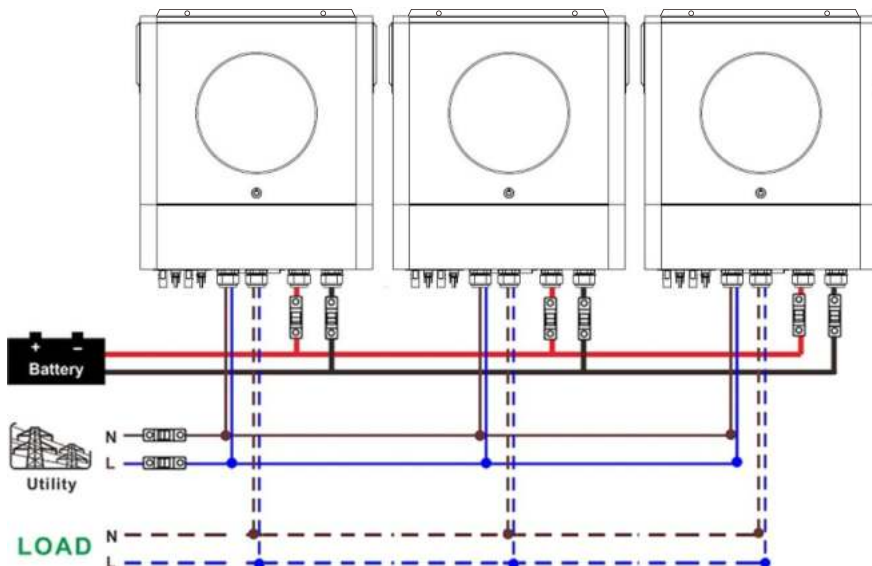


Communication Connection

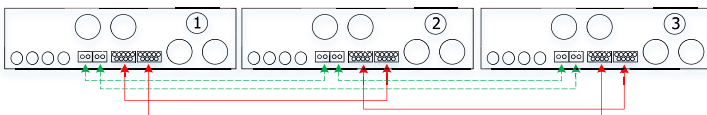


Three inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

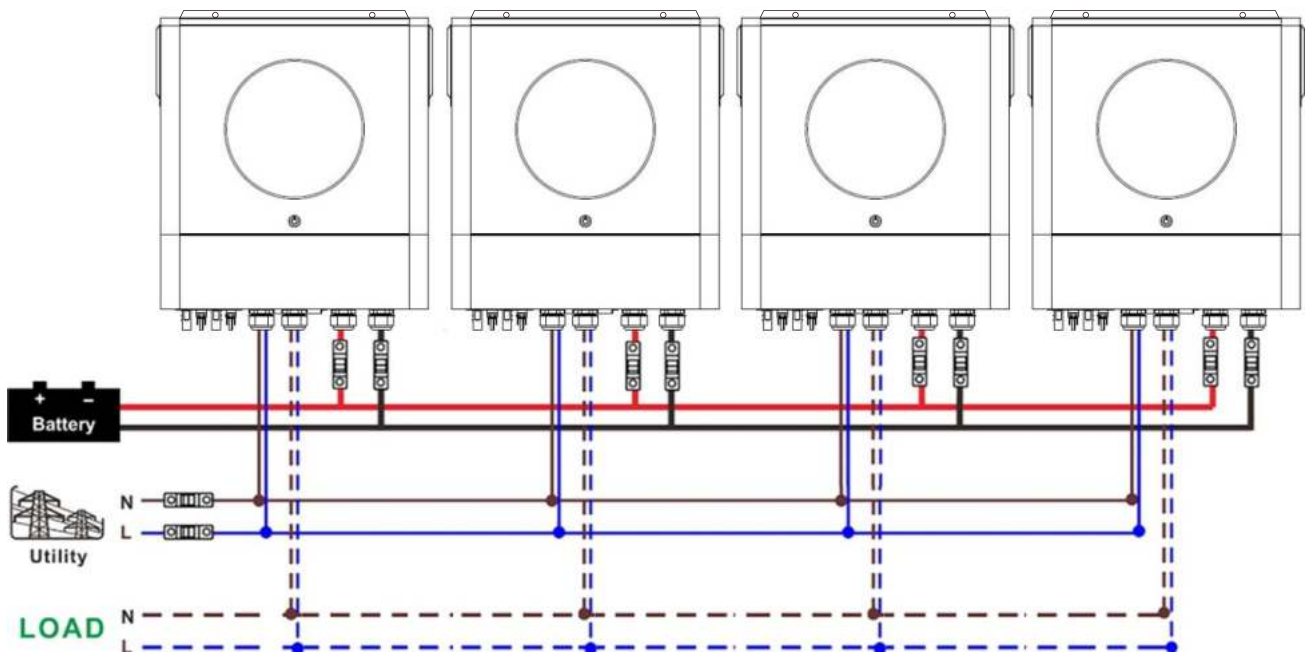


Communication Connection

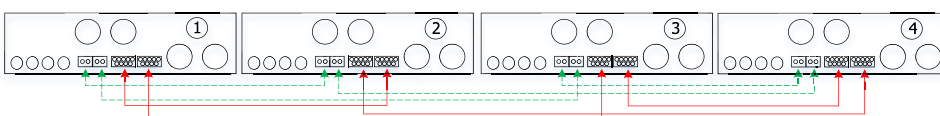


Four inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

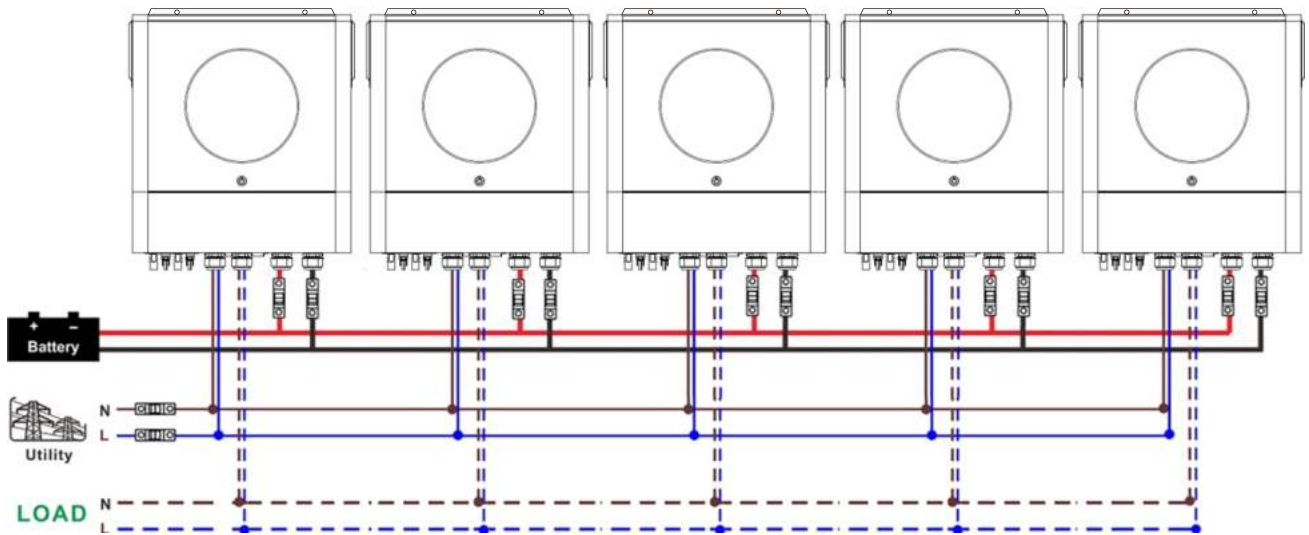


Communication Connection

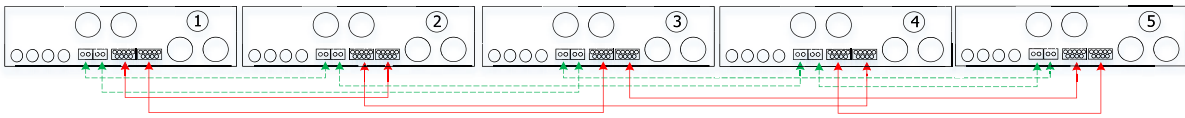


Five inverters in parallel:

Power Connection

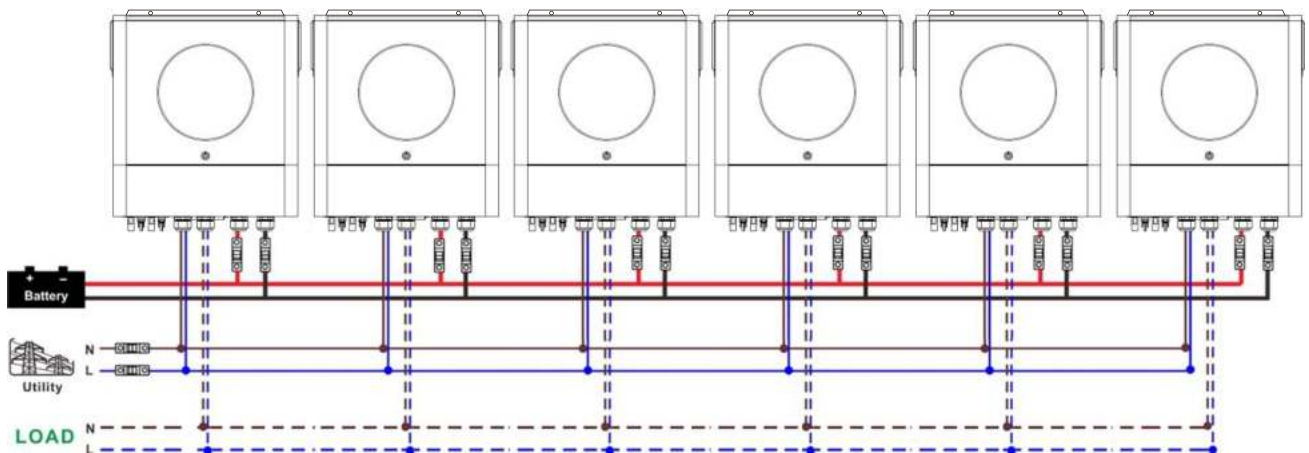


Communication Connection

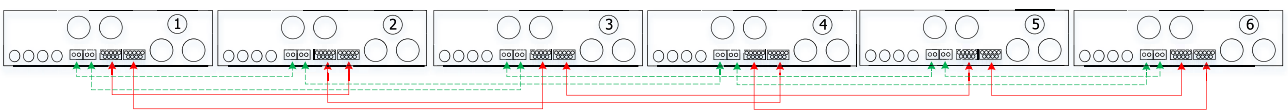


Six inverters in parallel:

Power Connection



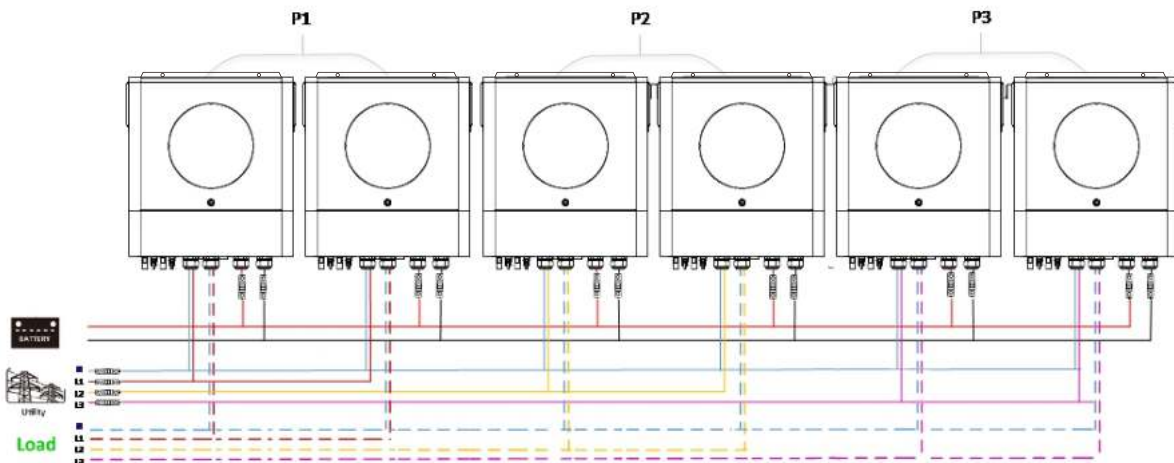
Communication Connection



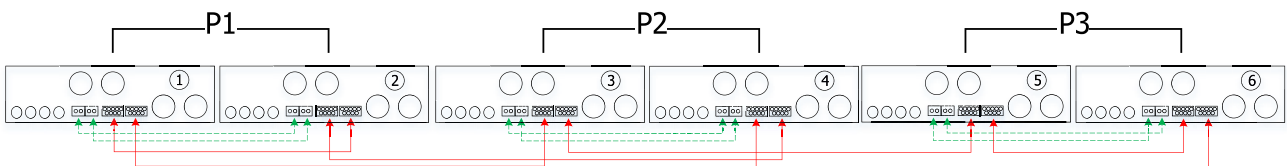
4-2. Support 3-phase equipment

Two inverters in each phase:

Power Connection

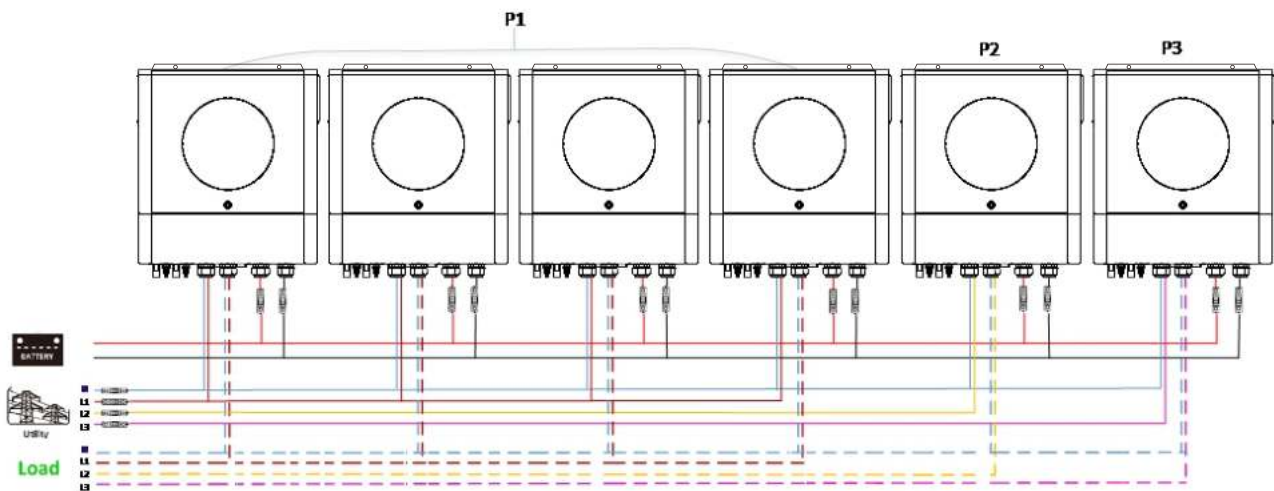


Communication Connection

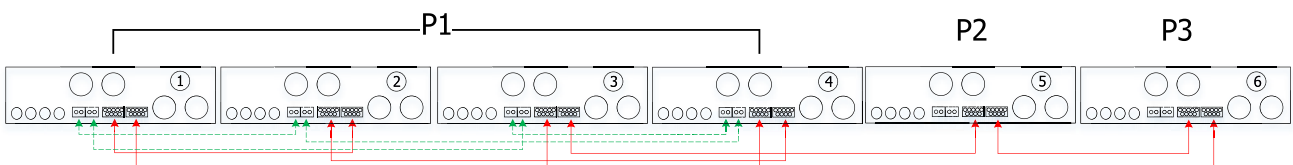


Four inverters in one phase and one inverter for the other two phases:

Power Connection

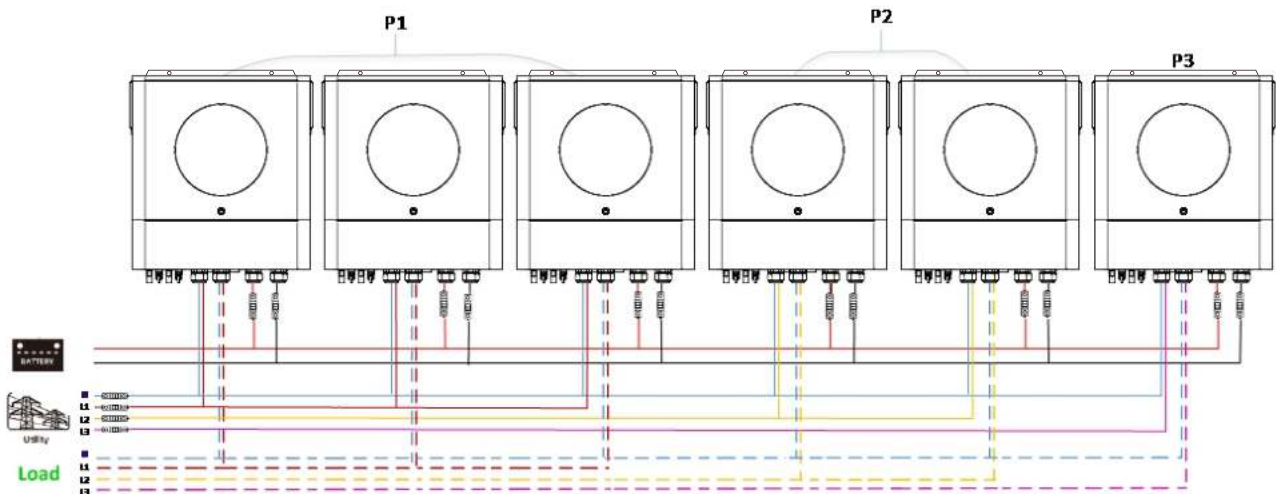


Communication Connection

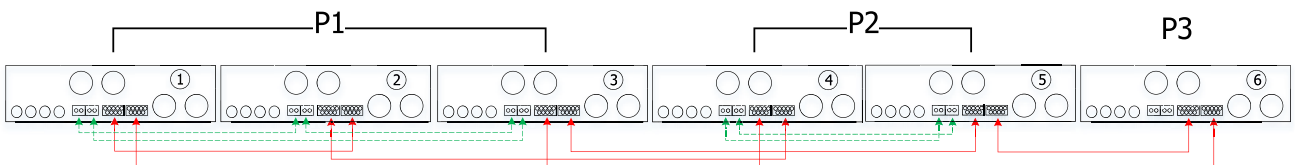


Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and one inverter for the third phase:

Power Connection

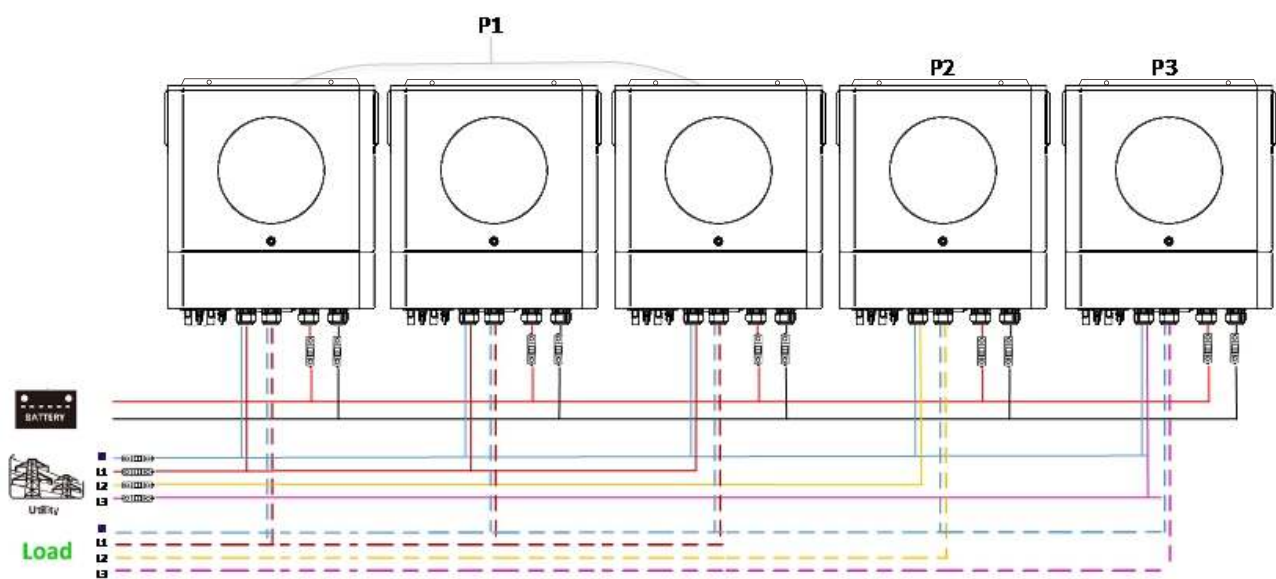


Communication Connection

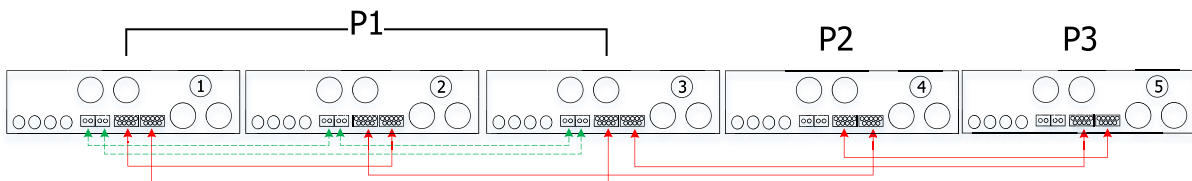


Three inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining two phases:

Power Connection

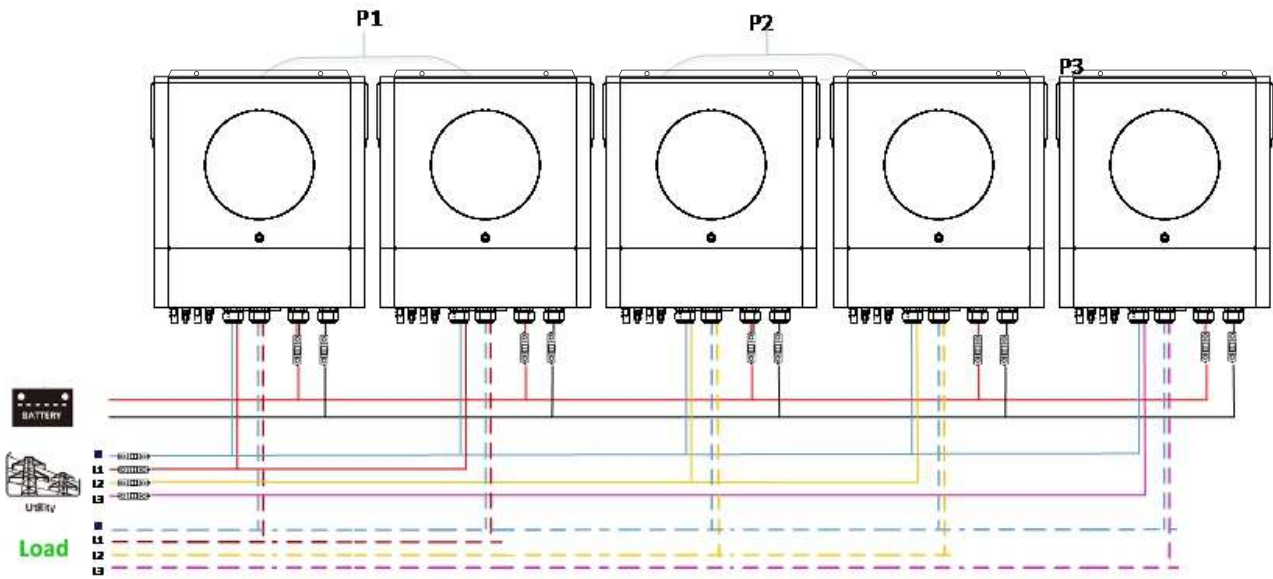


Communication Connection

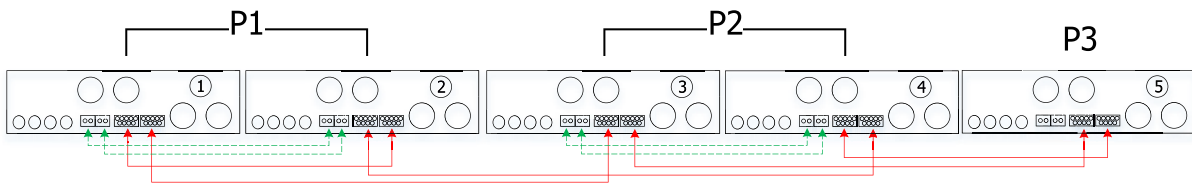


Two inverters in two phases and only one inverter for the remaining phase:

Power Connection

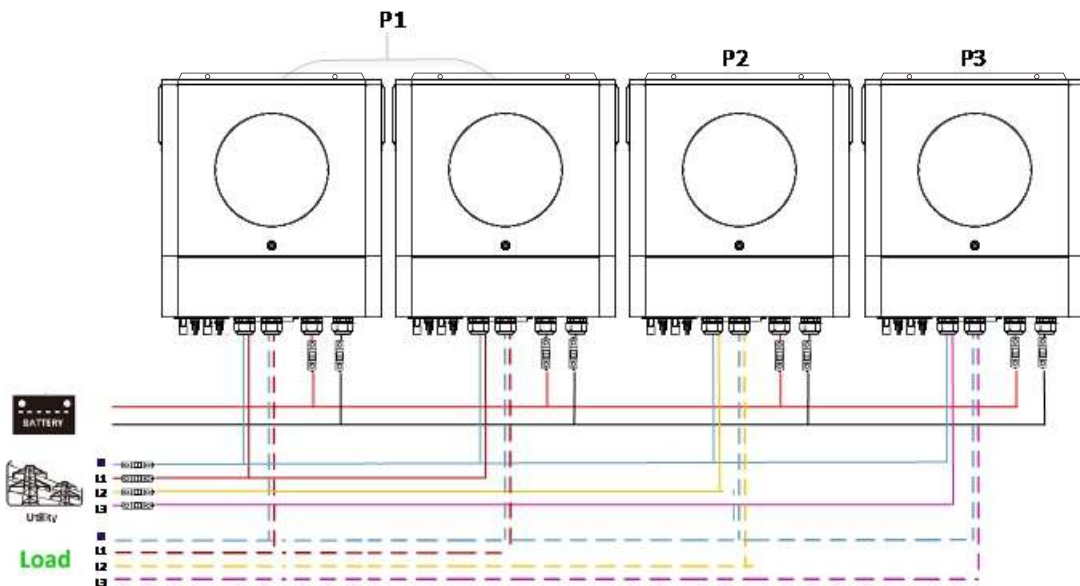


Communication Connection

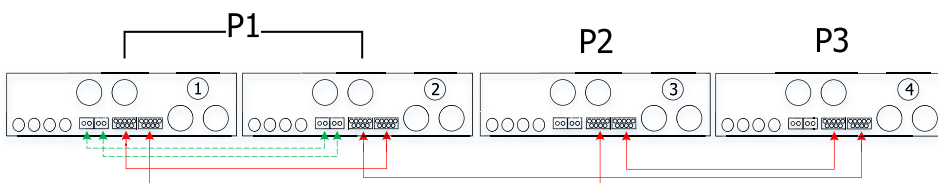


Two inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining phases:

Power Connection

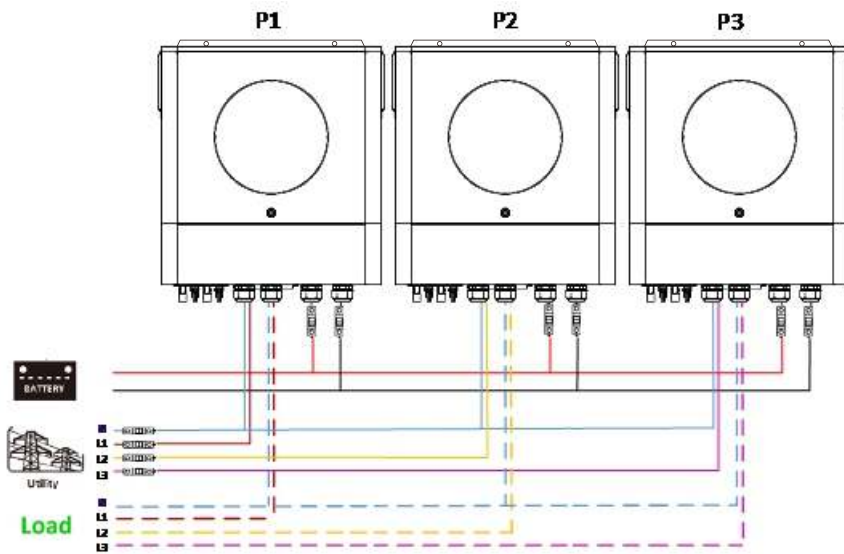


Communication Connection

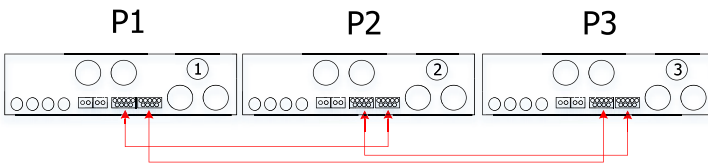


One inverter in each phase:

Power Connection



Communication Connection



WARNING: Do not connect the current sharing cable between the inverters which are in different phases. Otherwise, it may damage the inverters.

6. LCD Setting and Display

Setting Program:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
28	AC output mode *This setting is able to set up only when the inverter is in standby mode. Be sure that on/off switch is in "OFF" status.	Single 	When the unit is operated alone, please select "SIG" in program 28.
		Parallel 	When the units are used in parallel for single phase application, please select "PAL" in program 28. Please refer to 5-1 for detailed information.
		L1 phase: 	When the units are operated in 3-phase application, please choose "3PX" to define each inverter. It is required to have at least 3 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support three-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up to four inverters in one phase. Please refers to 5-2 for detailed information. Please select "3P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "3P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase and "3P3" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L3 phase.
		L2 phase: 	
		L3 phase: 	
		L1 for split phase: 	
		L2 for split phase: (120° phase difference) 	
		L2 for split phase: (180° phase difference) 	Be sure to connect share current cable to units which are on the same phase. Do NOT connect share current cable between units on different phases.

Fault code display:

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
60	Power feedback protection	F60
71	Firmware version inconsistent	F71
72	Current sharing fault	F72
80	CAN fault	F80
81	Host loss	F81
82	Synchronization loss	F82
83	Battery voltage detected different	F83
84	AC input voltage and frequency detected different	F84
85	AC output current unbalance	F85
86	AC output mode setting is different	F86

Code Reference:

Code	Description	Icon on
NE	Unidentified unit master or slave	NE
HS	Master unit	HS
SL	Slave unit	SL

7. Commissioning

Parallel in single phase

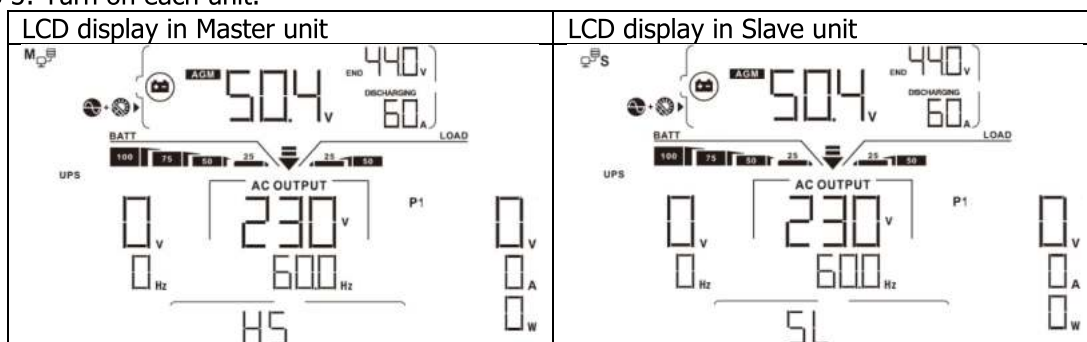
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

Step 2: Turn on each unit and set "PAL" in LCD setting program 28 of each unit. And then shut down all units.

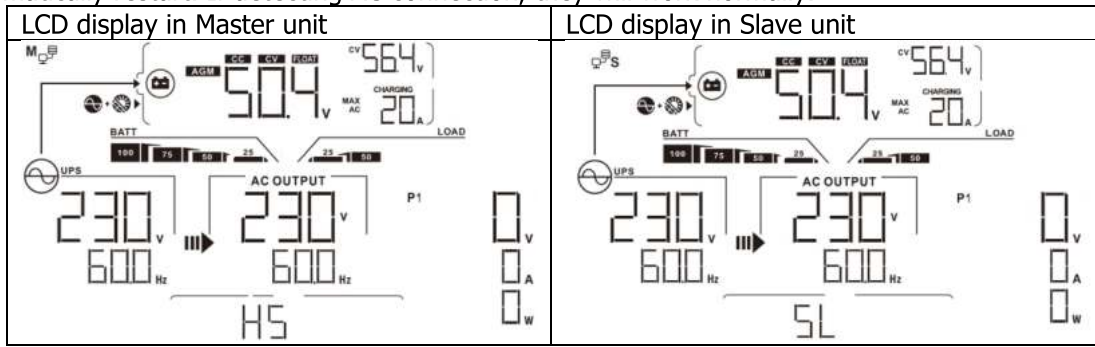
NOET: It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on each unit.



NOTE: Master and slave units are randomly defined.

Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. It's better to have all inverters connect to utility at the same time. If not, it will display fault 82 in following-order inverters. However, these inverters will automatically restart. If detecting AC connection, they will work normally.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the parallel system is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Support three-phase equipment

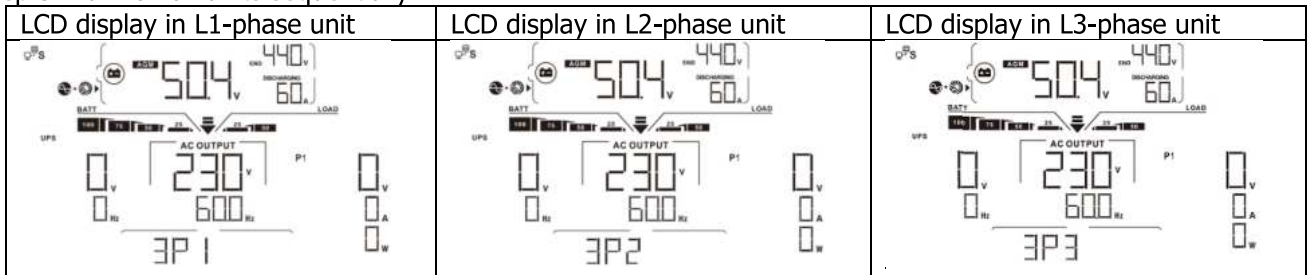
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:


- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

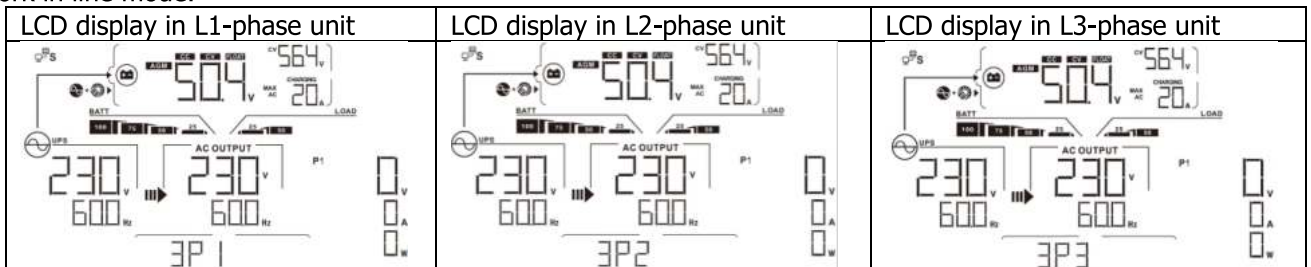
Step 2: Turn on all units and configure LCD program 28 as P1, P2 and P3 sequentially. And then shut down all units.

NOET: It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on all units sequentially.



Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. If AC connection is detected and three phases are matched with unit setting, they will work normally. Otherwise, the AC icon  will flash and they will not work in line mode.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the system to support 3-phase equipment is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Note 1: To avoid overload occurring, before turning on breakers in load side, it's better to have whole system in operation first.

Note 2: Transfer time for this operation exists. Power interruption may happen to critical devices, which cannot bear transfer time.

8. Trouble shooting

Situation		Solution
Fault Code	Fault Description Event	
60	Current feedback into the inverter is detected.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Restart the inverter. Check if L/N cables are not connected reversely in all inverters. For parallel system in single phase, make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters. For supporting three-phase system, make sure the sharing cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase, and disconnected in the inverters in different phases. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
71	The firmware version of each inverter is not the same.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Update all inverter firmware to the same version. Check the version of each inverter via LCD setting and make sure the CPU versions are same. If not, please contact your instraller to provide the firmware to update. After updating, if the problem still remains, please contact your installer.
72	The output current of each inverter is different.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Check if sharing cables are connected well and restart the inverter. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
80	CAN data loss	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Check if communication cables are connected well and restart the inverter. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
81	Host data loss	
82	Synchronization data loss	
83	The battery voltage of each inverter is not the same.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure all inverters share same groups of batteries together. Remove all loads and disconnect AC input and PV input. Then, check battery voltage of all inverters. If the values from all inverters are close, please check if all battery cables are the same length and same material type. Otherwise, please contact your installer to provide SOP to calibrate battery voltage of each inverter. If the problem still remains, please contact your installer.
84	AC input voltage and frequency are detected different.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Check the utility wiring connction and restart the inverter. Make sure utility starts up at same time. If there are breakers installed between utility and inverters, please be sure all breakers can be turned on AC input at same time. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
85	AC output current unbalance	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Restart the inverter. Remove some excessive loads and re-check load information from LCD of inverters. If the values are different, please check if AC input and output cables are in the same length and material type. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
86	AC output mode setting is different.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Switch off the inverter and check LCD setting #28. For parallel system in single phase, make sure no 3P1, 3P2 or 3P3 is set on #28. For upporting three-phase system, make sure no "PAL" is set on #28. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.

Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation

1. Introduction

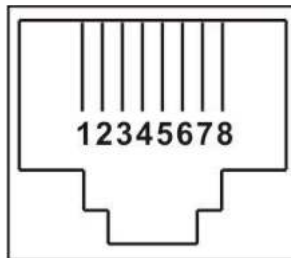
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

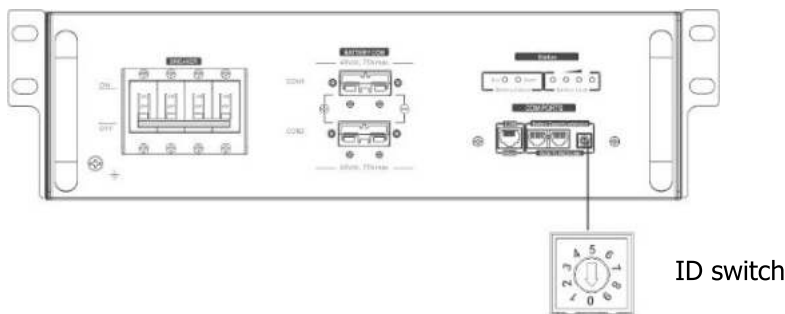
2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

	Definition
PIN 1	RS232TX
PIN 2	RS232RX
PIN 3	RS485B
PIN 4	NC
PIN 5	RS485A
PIN 6	CANH
PIN 7	CANL
PIN 8	GND

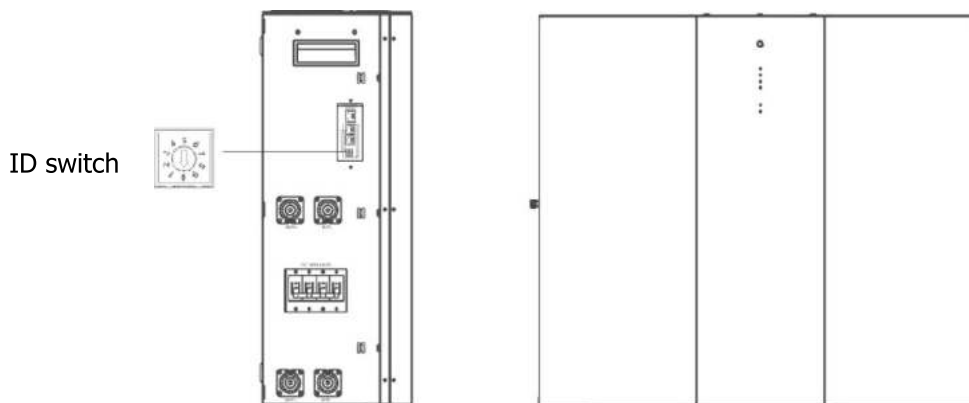


3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration

LIO-4810-150A

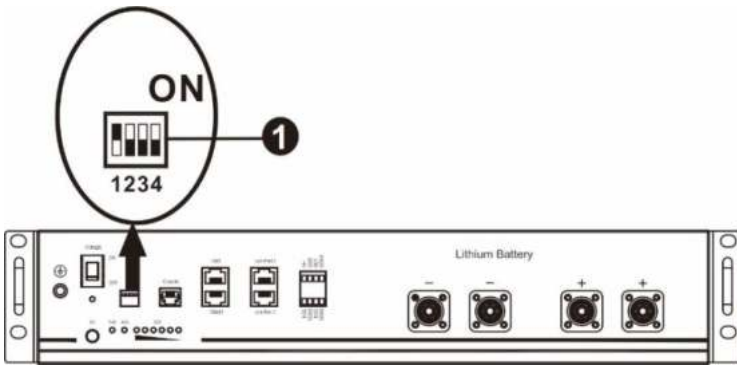


ESS LIO-I 4810



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign a unique ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.

PYLONTECH



①Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

NOTE: "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
1: RS485 baud rate=9600 Restart to take effect	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

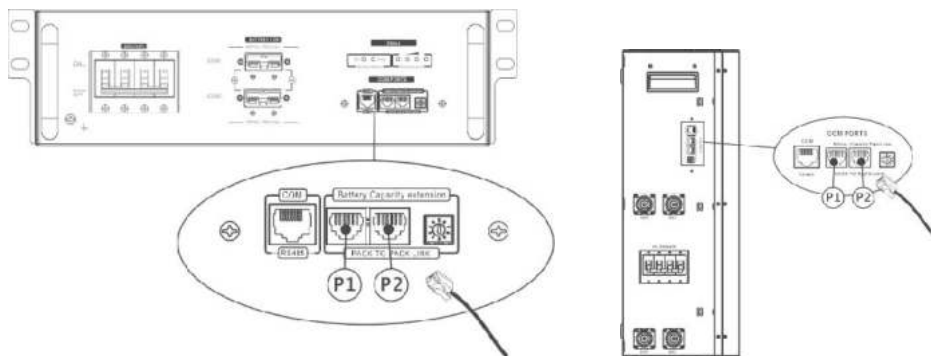
NOTE: The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

4. Installation and Operation

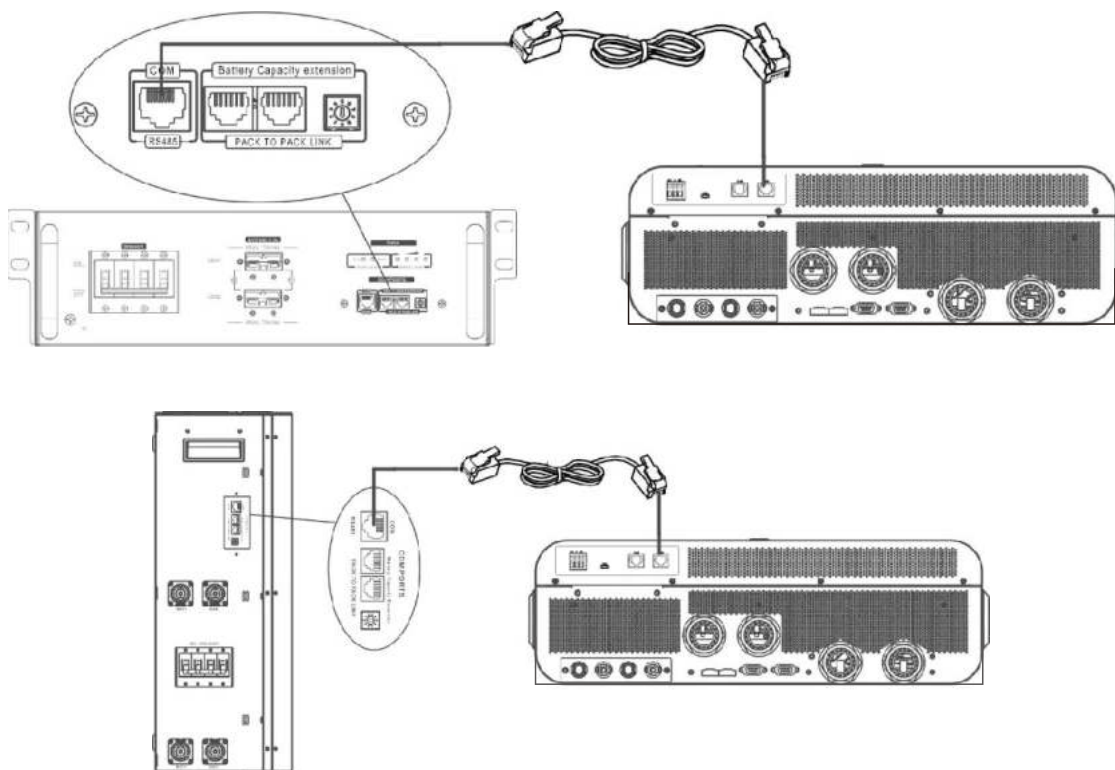
LIO-4810-150A/ESS LIO-I 4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port (P1 or P2).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

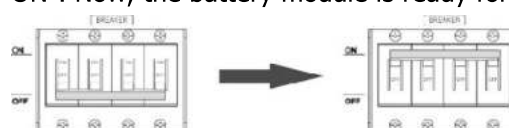


*** For multiple battery connection, please check battery manual for the details.**

Note for parallel system:

1. Only support common battery installation.
2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

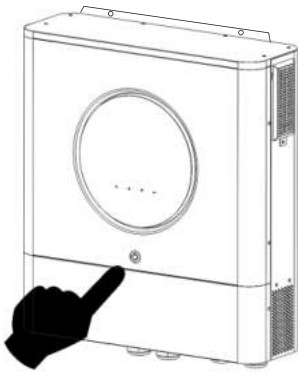
Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.



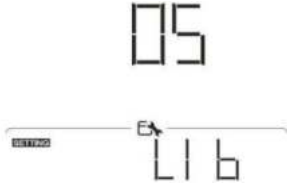
Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up.

*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will be automatically turned on.

Step 5: Turn on the inverter.



Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.



If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

PYLONTECH

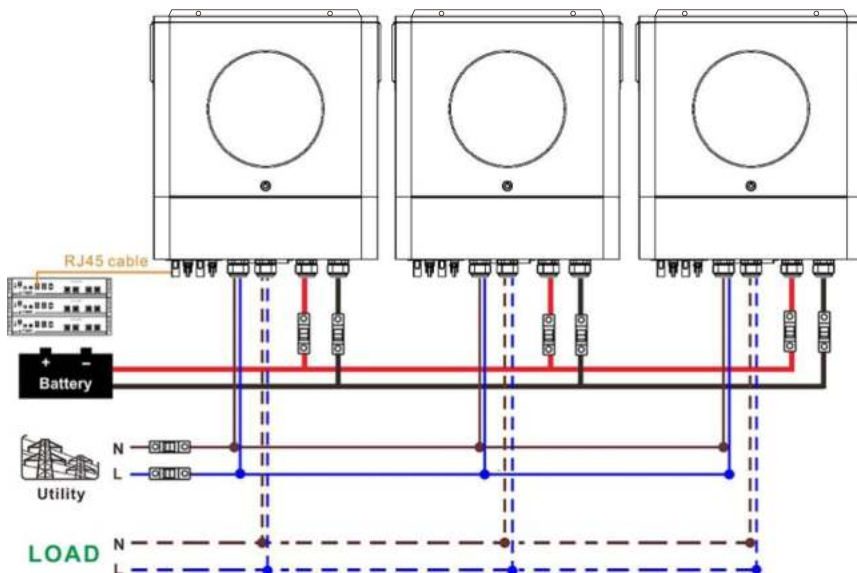
After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps.

Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

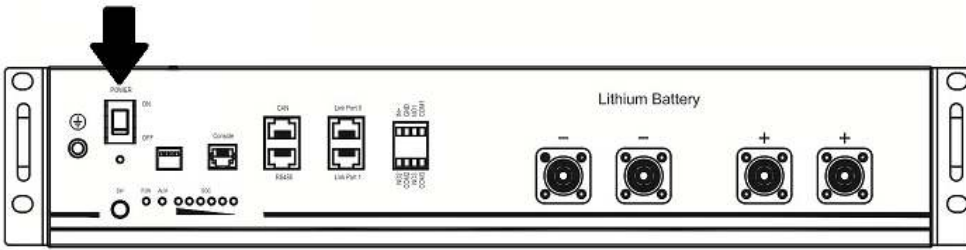


Note for parallel system:

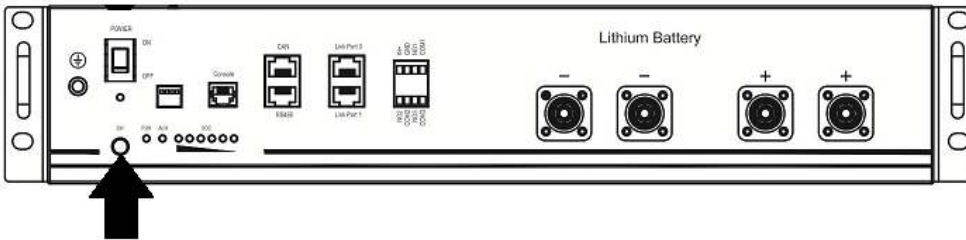
- 3. Only support common battery installation.
- 4. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "PYL" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".



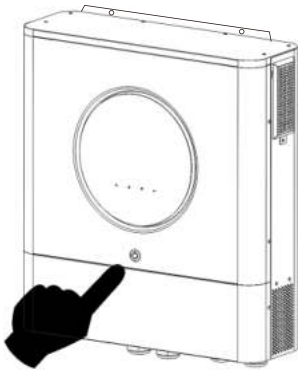
Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery, power output ready.




Step 4. Turn on the inverter.



Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.

05




If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon  on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

Active Function

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.






4. LCD Display Information

Press "▲" or "▼" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.

Selectable information	LCD display
Battery pack numbers & Battery group numbers	<p>Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1</p>  <p>The LCD display shows the following information: Battery pack numbers = 3, battery group numbers = 1. The main display shows 50.4 V, 44.0 V, and 20 A. The AC output section shows 230 V, 500 Hz, and P1. The bottom of the display shows the code P03601.</p>

5. Code Reference

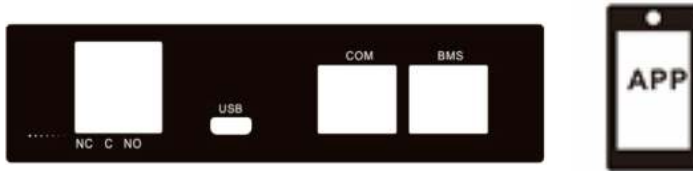
Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description
60 	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.
61 	<p>Communication lost (only available when the battery type is not setting as "AGM", "Flooded" or "User-Defined".)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery. Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.
69 	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.
70 	If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.
71 	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.

Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide in Remote Panel

1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with SmartESS APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.



2. SmartESS App

2-1. Download and install APP

Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- 🍏 iOS system supports iOS 9.0 and above
- 🤖 Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download SmartESS App.



🍏 iOS



🤖 Android

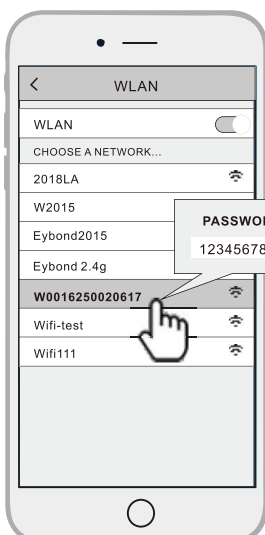


SmartEss

Or you may find "SmartESS" app from the Apple® Store or "SmartESS" in Google® Play Store.

2.2 Connect your phone to the inverter Wi-Fi Module

Open your phone WLAN, select the name of the inverter Wi-Fi module and connect it (Initial password: 12345678), the name of the Wi-Fi module is same as the PN number on the label of the remote LCD box



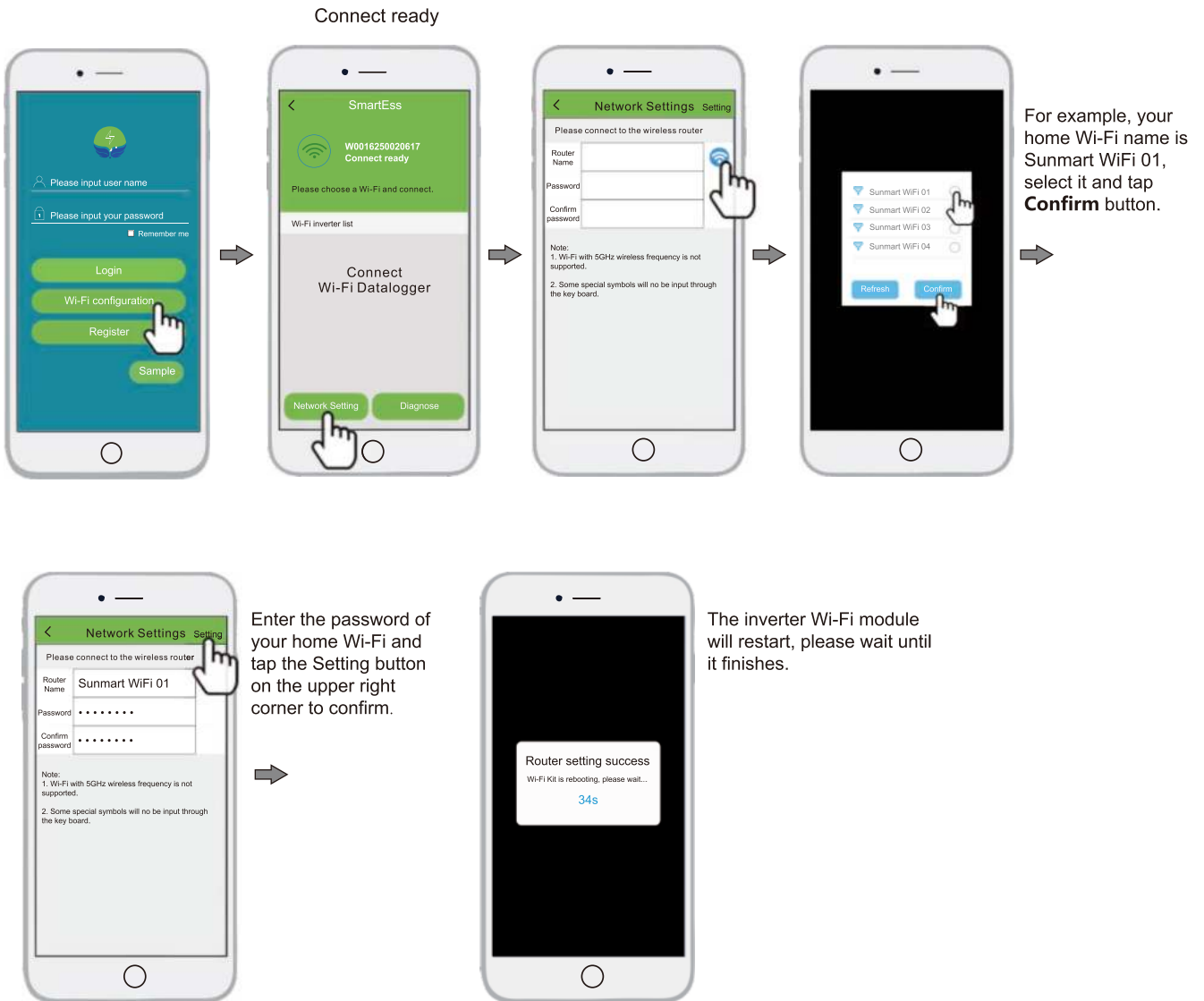
The name of the Wi-Fi module is the PN number here, under the remote LCD box



For example, on your phone WLAN, the name(PN number) of the Wi-Fi module is as the left picture W0016250020617, select it and enter the password 12345678 to connect it.

2.3 Connect the SmartEss APP to your home Wi-Fi

Open the SmartEss APP, tap the **Wi-Fi configuration** button to enter next page, tap **Network Setting** button to enter next page. Then tap the Wi-Fi icon on the right side of the Router Name column to select your home Wi-Fi name, and enter the password, the inverter Wi-Fi module will restart, please wait until the restarting finishes.



2.4 Reconnect your phone to your home Wi-Fi

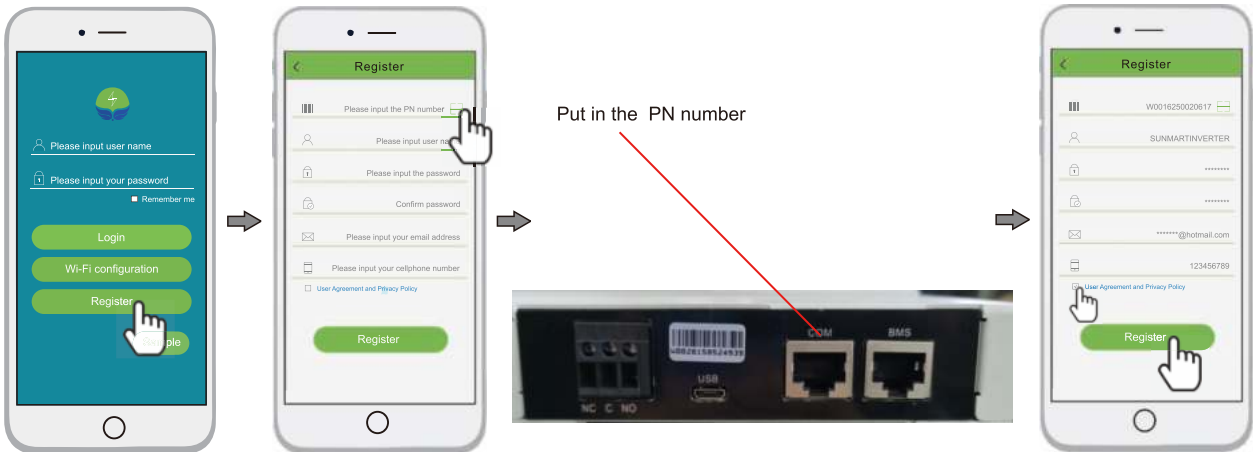
Open your phone WLAN, select the name of your home Wi-Fi (the example name is Sunmart WiFi 01) and connect it.



3. Create Account and Add Datalogger

3.1 Create Account

Open the SmartEss APP, tap the **Register** button to enter the register page. Tap the scan icon on the right side of the first column to scan the QR code of PN number on the label of the Wi-Fi module to input the PN number, input user name, password, email address, phone number, and tap the user agreement and **Register** button to create an account.



3.2 Login

Input the user name and password to login the account, click the added WiFi module to check the data of inverter.

